

PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST

PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST IS AN ESSENTIAL PROCEDURE FOR OPTIMIZING 3D PRINTER EXTRUSION SETTINGS, PARTICULARLY IN PRINTERS THAT UTILIZE PRESSURE ADVANCE OR LINEAR ADVANCE ALGORITHMS. THIS TEST ENSURES THAT FILAMENT FLOW CORRESPONDS ACCURATELY TO THE PRINTER'S MOVEMENT, MINIMIZING COMMON ISSUES SUCH AS STRINGING, BLOBS, AND UNDER-EXTRUSION AT CORNERS AND LINE STARTS. BY CONDUCTING A PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST, USERS CAN FINE-TUNE THEIR PRINTER'S FIRMWARE PARAMETERS TO ACHIEVE BETTER PRINT QUALITY AND DIMENSIONAL ACCURACY. THIS ARTICLE WILL EXPLORE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST, DETAILED STEPS FOR PERFORMING THE TEST, INTERPRETING ITS RESULTS, AND ADJUSTING PRINTER SETTINGS ACCORDINGLY. ADDITIONALLY, IT WILL COVER COMMON TROUBLESHOOTING TIPS AND BEST PRACTICES FOR MAINTAINING OPTIMAL EXTRUSION PERFORMANCE. THIS COMPREHENSIVE GUIDE SERVES AS AN AUTHORITATIVE RESOURCE FOR BOTH NOVICE AND EXPERIENCED 3D PRINTING ENTHUSIASTS SEEKING TO ENHANCE PRINT RELIABILITY AND SURFACE FINISH THROUGH PRECISE EXTRUSION CONTROL.

- UNDERSTANDING PRESSURE ADVANCE IN 3D PRINTING
- PREPARING FOR THE PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST
- STEP-BY-STEP GUIDE TO CONDUCTING THE TEST
- ANALYZING TEST RESULTS AND INTERPRETING DATA
- ADJUSTING PRINTER SETTINGS BASED ON TEST OUTCOMES
- COMMON ISSUES AND TROUBLESHOOTING
- BEST PRACTICES FOR MAINTAINING OPTIMAL EXTRUSION

UNDERSTANDING PRESSURE ADVANCE IN 3D PRINTING

PRESSURE ADVANCE IS A FIRMWARE FEATURE USED IN MANY MODERN 3D PRINTERS TO COMPENSATE FOR THE LAG BETWEEN EXTRUDER MOTOR MOVEMENTS AND ACTUAL FILAMENT EXTRUSION. THIS PHENOMENON OCCURS DUE TO THE COMPRESSIBILITY OF MOLTEN FILAMENT INSIDE THE HOTEND AND THE ELASTICITY OF THE FILAMENT PATH. PRESSURE ADVANCE ALGORITHMS DYNAMICALLY ADJUST EXTRUSION RATES TO MAINTAIN CONSISTENT PRESSURE, PREVENTING DEFECTS SUCH AS OOZING OR INSUFFICIENT EXTRUSION DURING ACCELERATION AND DECELERATION PHASES. UNDERSTANDING HOW PRESSURE ADVANCE FUNCTIONS IS CRITICAL TO PERFORMING AN EFFECTIVE PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST AND ACHIEVING SUPERIOR PRINT QUALITY.

WHAT IS PRESSURE ADVANCE?

PRESSURE ADVANCE IS A CONTROL STRATEGY THAT ANTICIPATES CHANGES IN PRINthead SPEED AND ADJUSTS FILAMENT EXTRUSION ACCORDINGLY. WHEN THE PRINthead SPEEDS UP, THE PRESSURE INSIDE THE NOZZLE MUST INCREASE SWIFTLY TO MAINTAIN FLOW; WHEN IT SLOWS DOWN, PRESSURE SHOULD DECREASE TO PREVENT OVER-EXTRUSION. WITHOUT PRESSURE ADVANCE, PRINTS OFTEN EXHIBIT IMPERFECTIONS SUCH AS ROUNDED CORNERS OR BLOBS AT START AND STOP POINTS. IMPLEMENTING PRESSURE ADVANCE HELPS CREATE SHARP, CLEAN EDGES AND CONSISTENT LINE WIDTHS BY SYNCHRONIZING EXTRUSION PRESSURE WITH MOTION DYNAMICS.

HOW PRESSURE ADVANCE IMPROVES PRINT QUALITY

PRESSURE ADVANCE ENHANCES PRINT QUALITY BY ADDRESSING THE DELAY BETWEEN EXTRUDER COMMANDS AND FILAMENT FLOW. IT REDUCES ISSUES LIKE:

- STRINGING AND OOZING DURING TRAVEL MOVES
- BLOBS OR OVER-EXTRUSION AT CORNERS
- UNDER-EXTRUSION AT THE START OF LINES
- INCONSISTENT LINE WIDTHS RESULTING IN POOR DIMENSIONAL ACCURACY

BY FINE-TUNING THE PRESSURE ADVANCE VALUE, USERS CAN ACHIEVE SMOOTHER SURFACES, SHARPER DETAILS, AND MORE RELIABLE EXTRUSION PATTERNS.

PREPARING FOR THE PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST

BEFORE CONDUCTING A PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST, PROPER PREPARATION IS VITAL TO OBTAIN ACCURATE AND MEANINGFUL RESULTS. THIS PREPARATION INCLUDES SETTING UP THE PRINTER, SELECTING APPROPRIATE FILAMENT, AND CONFIGURING SLICING PARAMETERS TO ISOLATE EXTRUSION BEHAVIOR DURING THE TEST.

PRINTER AND FILAMENT SETUP

USING A STABLE AND WELL-CALIBRATED PRINTER IS CRUCIAL FOR RELIABLE PRESSURE ADVANCE TESTING. ENSURE THAT THE EXTRUDER IS PROPERLY CALIBRATED FOR STEPS PER MILLIMETER AND THAT THE HOTEND TEMPERATURE IS STABLE AT THE FILAMENT'S RECOMMENDED PRINTING TEMPERATURE. CHOOSE A FILAMENT KNOWN FOR CONSISTENT EXTRUSION CHARACTERISTICS, SUCH AS STANDARD PLA OR PETG, TO MINIMIZE VARIABILITY DURING THE TEST.

SLICING CONFIGURATION FOR TESTING

CONFIGURE THE SLICING SOFTWARE TO GENERATE A SIMPLE TEST MODEL DESIGNED EXPLICITLY FOR PRESSURE ADVANCE CALIBRATION. TYPICALLY, THIS INVOLVES PRINTING SINGLE EXTRUSION LINES OR SIMPLE GEOMETRIC SHAPES WITH DISTINCT ACCELERATION AND DECELERATION PHASES. DISABLE FEATURES THAT COULD INTERFERE WITH EXTRUSION CONSISTENCY, SUCH AS RETRACTION OR COASTING, TO ISOLATE THE EFFECTS OF PRESSURE ADVANCE.

STEP-BY-STEP GUIDE TO CONDUCTING THE TEST

THE PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST PROCEDURE CONSISTS OF PRINTING SPECIFIC PATTERNS WHILE ADJUSTING FIRMWARE PARAMETERS. THIS SYSTEMATIC APPROACH ALLOWS USERS TO OBSERVE THE IMPACT OF PRESSURE ADVANCE SETTINGS ON EXTRUSION QUALITY DIRECTLY.

PRINTING THE TEST PATTERN

START BY PRINTING A TEST PATTERN CONSISTING OF STRAIGHT LINES WITH SHARP CORNERS, OFTEN REFERRED TO AS A PRESSURE ADVANCE CALIBRATION LINE. THE PATTERN SHOULD INCLUDE ACCELERATION AND DECELERATION SEGMENTS TO HIGHLIGHT PRESSURE CHANGES. DURING PRINTING, OBSERVE THE TRANSITIONS BETWEEN LINE SEGMENTS CLOSELY, AS THESE AREAS REVEAL THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE CURRENT PRESSURE ADVANCE SETTING.

INCREMENTAL ADJUSTMENT OF PRESSURE ADVANCE VALUES

AFTER PRINTING THE INITIAL PATTERN WITH A DEFAULT OR ZERO PRESSURE ADVANCE VALUE, INCREMENTALLY INCREASE THE PARAMETER IN SMALL STEPS (E.G., 0.01 TO 0.05). PRINT THE TEST PATTERN AFTER EACH ADJUSTMENT AND COMPARE THE

RESULTS. THIS ITERATIVE PROCESS HELPS IDENTIFY THE PRESSURE ADVANCE VALUE THAT PRODUCES THE CLEANEST LINES AND SHARPEST CORNERS WITHOUT OVERCOMPENSATION.

ANALYZING TEST RESULTS AND INTERPRETING DATA

PROPER INTERPRETATION OF THE PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST RESULTS IS ESSENTIAL FOR DETERMINING THE OPTIMAL EXTRUSION COMPENSATION. VISUAL INSPECTION COMBINED WITH MEASURED OBSERVATIONS ENSURES PRECISE CALIBRATION.

VISUAL INDICATORS OF CORRECT PRESSURE ADVANCE

THE IDEAL PRESSURE ADVANCE SETTING WILL MINIMIZE OR ELIMINATE COMMON EXTRUSION ARTIFACTS SUCH AS:

- BLOBS OR OVER-EXTRUSION AT CORNERS AND LINE STARTS
- GAPS OR UNDER-EXTRUSION AT THE BEGINNING OF LINES
- UNEVEN LINE THICKNESS THROUGHOUT THE PRINT
- STRINGING OR OOZING DURING TRAVEL MOVES

A WELL-TUNED PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST PRINT SHOULD EXHIBIT CONSISTENT LINE WIDTHS WITH CRISP TRANSITIONS AT CORNERS, INDICATING SYNCHRONIZED PRESSURE AND MOTION.

USING MEASUREMENT TOOLS TO QUANTIFY RESULTS

FOR A MORE QUANTITATIVE APPROACH, USE CALIPERS OR A MICROSCOPE TO MEASURE LINE WIDTHS AND COMPARE THEM ACROSS DIFFERENT PRESSURE ADVANCE VALUES. DOCUMENTING THESE MEASUREMENTS HELPS CONFIRM VISUAL ASSESSMENTS AND SUPPORTS REPRODUCIBILITY IN CALIBRATION.

ADJUSTING PRINTER SETTINGS BASED ON TEST OUTCOMES

ONCE THE OPTIMAL PRESSURE ADVANCE VALUE IS IDENTIFIED THROUGH THE LINE TEST, THIS SETTING SHOULD BE APPLIED TO THE PRINTER FIRMWARE OR SLICER CONFIGURATION TO IMPROVE EVERYDAY PRINT QUALITY. PROPERLY INTEGRATING THESE ADJUSTMENTS IS CRITICAL TO MAINTAINING CONSISTENT EXTRUSION PERFORMANCE.

IMPLEMENTING PRESSURE ADVANCE IN FIRMWARE

MOST 3D PRINTERS THAT SUPPORT PRESSURE ADVANCE ALLOW USERS TO SET THIS PARAMETER VIA FIRMWARE CONFIGURATION. FOR EXAMPLE, IN KLIPPER FIRMWARE, THE "PRESSURE_ADVANCE" PARAMETER CAN BE ADJUSTED TO THE CALIBRATED VALUE. IN MARLIN FIRMWARE, THE EQUIVALENT FEATURE IS KNOWN AS "LINEAR ADVANCE." APPLYING THE CORRECT VALUE ENSURES THE PRINTER COMPENSATES DYNAMICALLY DURING ACTUAL PRINTS.

VERIFYING IMPROVEMENTS WITH TEST PRINTS

AFTER UPDATING THE PRESSURE ADVANCE SETTING, RUN VALIDATION PRINTS OF MORE COMPLEX MODELS TO CONFIRM THAT IMPROVEMENTS OBSERVED IN THE LINE TEST TRANSLATE TO REAL-WORLD PRINTING. CONSISTENCY IN EXTRUSION AND SURFACE FINISH ACROSS VARIOUS GEOMETRIES INDICATES SUCCESSFUL CALIBRATION.

COMMON ISSUES AND TROUBLESHOOTING

WHILE CONDUCTING A PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST, SEVERAL COMMON CHALLENGES MAY ARISE. UNDERSTANDING THESE ISSUES AND THEIR SOLUTIONS HELPS MAINTAIN CALIBRATION ACCURACY AND PRINT QUALITY.

INCONSISTENT EXTRUSION DESPITE CALIBRATION

IF EXTRUSION INCONSISTENCIES PERSIST AFTER ADJUSTING PRESSURE ADVANCE, CONSIDER OTHER FACTORS SUCH AS FILAMENT QUALITY, EXTRUDER MECHANICS, OR TEMPERATURE FLUCTUATIONS. INCONSISTENT FILAMENT DIAMETER OR WORN EXTRUDER GEARS CAN AFFECT EXTRUSION PRECISION INDEPENDENTLY OF PRESSURE ADVANCE SETTINGS.

OVERCOMPENSATION AND OSCILLATIONS

EXCESSIVE PRESSURE ADVANCE VALUES CAN CAUSE OSCILLATIONS IN EXTRUSION, LEADING TO ARTIFACTS LIKE GAPS OR A WAVY LINE PATTERN. REDUCING THE VALUE INCREMENTALLY AND RE-TESTING CAN RESOLVE THESE ISSUES.

FIRMWARE AND HARDWARE LIMITATIONS

NOT ALL PRINTERS SUPPORT PRESSURE ADVANCE OR LINEAR ADVANCE FEATURES. CONFIRM FIRMWARE COMPATIBILITY AND ENSURE HARDWARE COMPONENTS, SUCH AS STEPPER DRIVERS AND EXTRUDERS, ARE FUNCTIONING CORRECTLY TO LEVERAGE PRESSURE ADVANCE BENEFITS EFFECTIVELY.

BEST PRACTICES FOR MAINTAINING OPTIMAL EXTRUSION

REGULARLY PERFORMING PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TESTS AND ADHERING TO MAINTENANCE ROUTINES HELPS SUSTAIN HIGH-QUALITY EXTRUSION AND PRINTING PERFORMANCE OVER TIME.

ROUTINE CALIBRATION CHECKS

PERIODIC RECALIBRATION OF PRESSURE ADVANCE IS RECOMMENDED, ESPECIALLY AFTER CHANGING FILAMENT TYPES, NOZZLE SIZES, OR HARDWARE COMPONENTS. THIS PRACTICE ENSURES EXTRUSION REMAINS OPTIMIZED UNDER VARYING CONDITIONS.

CONSISTENT FILAMENT HANDLING

STORE FILAMENT PROPERLY TO AVOID MOISTURE ABSORPTION AND DEGRADATION, WHICH CAN NEGATIVELY IMPACT EXTRUSION BEHAVIOR AND PRESSURE ADVANCE EFFECTIVENESS.

FIRMWARE UPDATES AND FEATURE UTILIZATION

STAY CURRENT WITH FIRMWARE UPDATES THAT MAY ENHANCE PRESSURE ADVANCE ALGORITHMS OR INTRODUCE NEW EXTRUSION CONTROL FEATURES. LEVERAGING THESE ADVANCEMENTS CONTRIBUTES TO CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT IN PRINT QUALITY.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT IS A PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST IN 3D PRINTING?

A PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST IS A CALIBRATION PRINT USED IN 3D PRINTING TO FINE-TUNE THE PRESSURE ADVANCE SETTING, WHICH CONTROLS THE EXTRUSION PRESSURE TO REDUCE ARTIFACTS LIKE BLOBS AND GAPS DURING PRINTING.

WHY IS PERFORMING A PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST IMPORTANT?

PERFORMING A PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST HELPS OPTIMIZE EXTRUSION TIMING, IMPROVING PRINT QUALITY BY MINIMIZING ISSUES SUCH AS OVER-EXTRUSION AT CORNERS AND UNDER-EXTRUSION DURING FAST MOVES, RESULTING IN CLEANER AND MORE ACCURATE PRINTS.

HOW DO YOU INTERPRET THE RESULTS OF A PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST?

BY EXAMINING THE PRINTED LINES, YOU LOOK FOR CONSISTENT LINE WIDTH WITHOUT BLOBS OR GAPS; THE OPTIMAL PRESSURE ADVANCE VALUE PRODUCES SMOOTH TRANSITIONS, SHARP CORNERS, AND UNIFORM EXTRUSION, INDICATING CORRECT PRESSURE COMPENSATION SETTINGS.

WHAT FACTORS CAN AFFECT THE OUTCOME OF A PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST?

FACTORS INCLUDE FILAMENT TYPE, PRINTING SPEED, NOZZLE DIAMETER, TEMPERATURE, AND THE MECHANICAL CONDITION OF THE PRINTER; THESE INFLUENCE EXTRUSION BEHAVIOR AND THUS AFFECT THE PRESSURE ADVANCE CALIBRATION.

CAN PRESSURE ADVANCE SETTINGS DIFFER BETWEEN FILAMENTS OR PRINTERS?

YES, PRESSURE ADVANCE SETTINGS OFTEN VARY DEPENDING ON FILAMENT CHARACTERISTICS LIKE FLEXIBILITY AND VISCOSITY, AS WELL AS PRINTER HARDWARE DIFFERENCES, SO IT'S RECOMMENDED TO PERFORM A PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST FOR EACH FILAMENT TYPE AND PRINTER SETUP.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

1. *UNDERSTANDING PRESSURE ADVANCE IN 3D PRINTING: THEORY AND PRACTICE*

THIS BOOK DELVES INTO THE FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS OF PRESSURE ADVANCE, A CRITICAL PARAMETER IN 3D PRINTER FIRMWARE TUNING. IT EXPLAINS HOW PRESSURE ADVANCE AFFECTS EXTRUSION DYNAMICS AND PRINT QUALITY, PROVIDING DETAILED GUIDES FOR PERFORMING PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TESTS. WITH PRACTICAL EXAMPLES AND TROUBLESHOOTING TIPS, READERS CAN OPTIMIZE THEIR PRINTERS FOR SMOOTHER AND MORE ACCURATE PRINTS.

2. *THE ART OF PRESSURE ADVANCE CALIBRATION: ENHANCING 3D PRINT PRECISION*

FOCUSING ON THE CALIBRATION PROCESS, THIS TITLE PROVIDES STEP-BY-STEP INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONDUCTING PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TESTS ON VARIOUS 3D PRINTER MODELS. IT COVERS FIRMWARE SETTINGS, TEST PATTERN DESIGN, AND DATA INTERPRETATION TO HELP USERS FINE-TUNE THEIR EXTRUSION SYSTEMS. THE BOOK ALSO EXPLORES THE IMPACT OF PRESSURE ADVANCE ON DIFFERENT FILAMENT TYPES AND PRINTING SPEEDS.

3. *3D PRINTER FIRMWARE TUNING: MASTERING PRESSURE ADVANCE AND BEYOND*

THIS COMPREHENSIVE GUIDE ADDRESSES ADVANCED FIRMWARE TUNING TECHNIQUES, INCLUDING PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TESTING, LINEAR ADVANCE, AND EXTRUDER PRESSURE CONTROL. IT OFFERS IN-DEPTH EXPLANATIONS OF THE ALGORITHMS USED IN POPULAR FIRMWARE LIKE MARLIN AND KLIPPER. READERS WILL FIND PRACTICAL ADVICE ON DIAGNOSING EXTRUSION ISSUES AND IMPROVING PRINT QUALITY THROUGH PRECISE PRESSURE ADVANCE ADJUSTMENTS.

4. *PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST: A PRACTICAL GUIDE FOR MAKERS AND ENGINEERS*

DESIGNED FOR BOTH HOBBYISTS AND PROFESSIONALS, THIS BOOK SIMPLIFIES THE PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST PROCEDURE WITH CLEAR ILLUSTRATIONS AND REAL-WORLD EXAMPLES. IT EMPHASIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF PRESSURE ADVANCE IN MAINTAINING CONSISTENT FILAMENT FLOW AND REDUCING ARTIFACTS SUCH AS BLOBS AND STRINGING. A DEDICATED CHAPTER COMPARES DIFFERENT METHODS TO MEASURE AND SET PRESSURE ADVANCE EFFECTIVELY.

5. *OPTIMIZING EXTRUSION WITH PRESSURE ADVANCE: TECHNIQUES AND TOOLS*

THIS TITLE FOCUSES ON THE TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES NECESSARY TO OPTIMIZE EXTRUSION USING PRESSURE ADVANCE SETTINGS. IT COVERS SOFTWARE UTILITIES, TEST PATTERNS, AND DATA ANALYSIS METHODS TO PERFORM ACCURATE PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TESTS. THE BOOK ALSO DISCUSSES HOW EXTRUSION MECHANICS AND HARDWARE CHOICES INFLUENCE THE IDEAL PRESSURE ADVANCE VALUE.

6. *PRESSURE ADVANCE AND EXTRUSION DYNAMICS IN FDM 3D PRINTING*

EXPLORING THE PHYSICS BEHIND EXTRUSION, THIS BOOK EXPLAINS HOW PRESSURE ADVANCE COMPENSATES FOR DELAYS IN FILAMENT FLOW DUE TO NOZZLE PRESSURE CHANGES. IT PRESENTS MATHEMATICAL MODELS AND EXPERIMENTAL DATA FROM PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TESTS TO ILLUSTRATE EXTRUSION BEHAVIOR. READERS WILL GAIN A DEEPER UNDERSTANDING OF HOW TO APPLY PRESSURE ADVANCE FOR IMPROVED PRINT QUALITY AND RELIABILITY.

7. *CALIBRATION TECHNIQUES FOR HIGH-QUALITY 3D PRINTS: PRESSURE ADVANCE AND MORE*

THIS BOOK OFFERS A BROADER VIEW OF CALIBRATION STRATEGIES, WITH A STRONG FOCUS ON PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TESTING AS A KEY STEP. IT INCLUDES PRACTICAL ADVICE ON INTEGRATING PRESSURE ADVANCE SETTINGS WITH OTHER CALIBRATION PARAMETERS SUCH AS RETRACTION, FLOW RATE, AND TEMPERATURE. CASE STUDIES DEMONSTRATE HOW PROPER CALIBRATION REDUCES DEFECTS AND ENHANCES DIMENSIONAL ACCURACY.

8. *FIRMWARE CONFIGURATION AND PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TESTING FOR REPRAP PRINTERS*

TARGETED AT REPRAP AND DIY 3D PRINTER USERS, THIS GUIDE PROVIDES DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONFIGURING PRESSURE ADVANCE IN FIRMWARE AND PERFORMING LINE TESTS. IT EXPLAINS HOW TO INTERPRET TEST RESULTS AND ADJUST FIRMWARE PARAMETERS TO SUIT DIFFERENT EXTRUDER DESIGNS. THE BOOK ALSO HIGHLIGHTS COMMON PITFALLS AND SOLUTIONS ENCOUNTERED DURING PRESSURE ADVANCE CALIBRATION.

9. *ADVANCED 3D PRINTING CALIBRATION: PRESSURE ADVANCE AND EXTRUSION OPTIMIZATION*

THIS ADVANCED MANUAL COVERS THE NUANCES OF EXTRUSION OPTIMIZATION THROUGH PRESSURE ADVANCE CALIBRATION. IT PRESENTS A RANGE OF PRESSURE ADVANCE LINE TEST METHODOLOGIES AND DISCUSSES THEIR APPLICABILITY TO VARIOUS PRINTING SCENARIOS. WITH EXPERT INSIGHTS, READERS CAN ACHIEVE SUPERIOR SURFACE FINISHES AND DIMENSIONAL FIDELITY BY MASTERING PRESSURE ADVANCE SETTINGS.

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