preschool education in italy

preschool education in italy plays a critical role in the early development of children, laying the foundation for lifelong learning and social skills. Italy's approach to early childhood education is characterized by a rich tradition combined with modern pedagogical practices, emphasizing creativity, social interaction, and cognitive growth. The Italian preschool system typically caters to children aged three to six years, offering both public and private options that follow national educational guidelines. Understanding the structure, curriculum, and cultural context of preschool education in Italy provides valuable insights into how young learners are nurtured during these formative years. This article explores the key aspects of preschool education in Italy, including its historical background, educational framework, curriculum content, and the role of educators and families. Additionally, it addresses challenges and ongoing reforms aimed at enhancing the quality and accessibility of early childhood education across the country.

- · Overview of Preschool Education in Italy
- Structure and Enrollment
- Curriculum and Pedagogical Approaches
- Role of Educators and Family Involvement
- Government Policies and Funding
- Challenges and Future Directions

Overview of Preschool Education in Italy

Preschool education in Italy is commonly referred to as "scuola dell'infanzia" and serves children between the ages of three and six. It is not compulsory but widely attended, with a high percentage of children enrolled in preschool programs. The system reflects Italy's commitment to early childhood education as a vital stage for holistic development, including emotional, social, physical, and intellectual growth. Italian preschools operate under the Ministry of Education, which provides guidelines to ensure consistency while allowing for regional and local adaptations. The emphasis is on nurturing curiosity, fostering creativity, and developing basic skills that will prepare children for primary education.

Historical Context

Italy has a longstanding tradition of valuing early childhood education, influenced by pedagogical pioneers such as Maria Montessori and Giuseppina Pizzigoni. The establishment of formal preschool education dates back to the early 20th century, with significant expansion after World War II. Over the decades, reforms have aimed to integrate early childhood programs into the national education system, promoting equal access and enhancing quality standards. Today, preschool education in Italy

is recognized as a key component of the educational continuum.

Structure and Enrollment

The preschool education system in Italy is structured to accommodate children aged three to six years and is typically divided into three age groups. Most children attend scuola dell'infanzia for three years before entering primary school. Enrollment rates are high, especially in urban areas, reflecting the societal value placed on early education. Both public and private preschools operate across the country, with public institutions often favored due to affordability and adherence to national standards.

Types of Preschools

Preschools in Italy can be categorized into several types:

- **Public Preschools:** Funded and managed by the government, offering free or low-cost education.
- Private Preschools: Operated by private entities, often with specialized curricula or religious affiliations.
- Montessori Schools: Based on the Montessori method, emphasizing child-led learning and independence.
- **Reggio Emilia Approach Schools:** Inspired by the educational philosophy originating from Reggio Emilia, focusing on experiential learning.

Enrollment Procedures and Attendance

Enrollment in public preschools usually requires an application during specific enrollment periods, with priority given to local residents and siblings of current students. Attendance is voluntary, yet a majority of families choose to enroll their children to benefit from early developmental support and socialization opportunities. Attendance rates vary slightly by region, with northern Italy generally displaying higher participation compared to some southern areas.

Curriculum and Pedagogical Approaches

The curriculum for preschool education in Italy is designed to foster comprehensive development through play-based and experiential learning methods. The national guidelines emphasize a balance between structured activities and free expression, promoting cognitive, emotional, physical, and social skills. Creativity, language development, and motor skills are integral components of the educational program.

Core Curriculum Areas

The main areas of focus within the preschool curriculum include:

- Language and Communication: Encouraging vocabulary expansion, storytelling, and early literacy skills.
- **Mathematics and Logical Thinking:** Introducing basic numerical concepts, problem-solving, and pattern recognition.
- Art and Creativity: Facilitating artistic expression through drawing, painting, music, and drama.
- **Physical Development:** Activities promoting motor skills, coordination, and overall health.
- Social and Emotional Learning: Building interpersonal skills, empathy, and self-regulation.

Pedagogical Methods

Several pedagogical approaches coexist within the Italian preschool system, allowing educators to tailor instruction to children's needs. The Montessori and Reggio Emilia methods are particularly influential, encouraging autonomy, exploration, and collaborative learning. Teachers act as facilitators and observers, guiding children's interests and supporting their natural curiosity. Outdoor play and interaction with the environment are also emphasized as essential components of early education.

Role of Educators and Family Involvement

Educators in Italian preschools are highly trained professionals who undergo specialized education in early childhood pedagogy. Their role extends beyond instruction to include observation, assessment, and fostering a nurturing environment. Collaboration with families is considered vital, as parental involvement enhances children's educational experiences and promotes consistency between home and school settings.

Teacher Qualifications and Training

Preschool teachers in Italy typically hold degrees in early childhood education or related fields and participate in ongoing professional development. Their training emphasizes child psychology, pedagogy, and inclusive education, ensuring they can address diverse learning needs and developmental stages. Teachers also work closely with assistants and support staff to maintain a safe and stimulating environment.

Family Engagement

Families are encouraged to participate actively in preschool life through meetings, events, and

collaborative activities. Communication between educators and parents is prioritized to discuss children's progress and address any challenges. This partnership supports a holistic approach to development and helps bridge cultural and social differences within the classroom.

Government Policies and Funding

The Italian government plays a significant role in regulating, funding, and promoting preschool education. Legislative frameworks ensure access to quality early childhood programs while addressing equity and inclusion. Funding mechanisms vary by region but generally include national allocations, regional support, and parental contributions for private institutions.

National Educational Framework

The Ministry of Education issues national guidelines that establish educational goals, curriculum standards, and quality indicators for preschool education. These policies aim to harmonize practices across regions and improve outcomes for all children. Recent reforms have focused on expanding access, especially in underserved areas, and integrating innovative teaching methods.

Funding and Accessibility

Public preschools are primarily funded through government budgets, enabling free or subsidized access for families. Private preschools rely on tuition fees but may receive partial public funding depending on compliance with regulatory standards. Financial support programs and subsidies are available to low-income families to ensure equitable participation in early education programs.

Challenges and Future Directions

Despite the strengths of the preschool education system in Italy, several challenges persist. Regional disparities in access and quality, shortages of qualified staff, and limited infrastructure in some areas affect the consistency of early childhood education nationwide. Addressing these issues remains a priority for policymakers and educators.

Regional Disparities

Access to preschool education varies significantly between northern and southern Italy, with the south facing lower enrollment rates and fewer resources. Efforts to reduce these disparities include targeted funding, infrastructure development, and teacher recruitment initiatives.

Staffing and Training Needs

There is an ongoing need to increase the number of qualified early childhood educators and provide continuous professional development. Enhancing teacher training programs and improving working conditions are essential steps toward sustaining high-quality preschool education.

Innovation and Inclusion

Future directions emphasize the integration of technology, inclusive practices for children with special needs, and the expansion of outdoor learning environments. These innovations aim to enrich the preschool experience and support diverse learning styles and abilities.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the typical starting age for preschool education in Italy?

In Italy, preschool education typically starts at age 3 and continues until age 6, covering the three years before mandatory primary school.

Is preschool education in Italy compulsory?

Preschool education in Italy is not compulsory, but it is widely attended and publicly funded for children aged 3 to 6.

What are the main types of preschool education available in Italy?

Italy offers public preschools (scuola dell'infanzia) and private preschools, including religious and Montessori-based institutions.

How does the Italian preschool curriculum support child development?

The Italian preschool curriculum focuses on socialization, motor skills, language development, and creativity through play-based and experiential learning methods.

Are there any recent reforms in Italian preschool education?

Recent reforms in Italy emphasize inclusive education, digital skills introduction, and teacher training to improve preschool education quality and accessibility.

How does Italy support children with special needs in preschool?

Italy promotes inclusive preschool education by providing specialized support teachers and tailored programs to integrate children with special needs into mainstream preschools.

Additional Resources

1. La scuola dell'infanzia: guida pratica per educatori

This book offers a comprehensive guide for preschool teachers in Italy, focusing on educational methods and classroom management. It addresses the developmental stages of young children and provides practical activities to enhance learning. The author emphasizes the importance of creativity and play in early childhood education.

2. Didattica e gioco nella scuola materna italiana

Exploring the vital role of play in preschool education, this book presents various didactic strategies that integrate games into the curriculum. It highlights how play supports cognitive and social development in Italian preschools. Educators will find numerous examples and lesson plans to implement in their classrooms.

3. Educare alla diversità nella scuola dell'infanzia

Focusing on inclusivity, this book discusses methods for teaching diversity and acceptance in early education settings. It provides insights on how to create a welcoming environment for children of different cultural and social backgrounds. The text promotes respect and empathy as foundational values in Italian preschool education.

4. La comunicazione efficace con i bambini della scuola materna

This title delves into communication techniques tailored for young children in preschool. It covers verbal and non-verbal communication strategies to foster understanding and emotional expression. Teachers will learn how to build strong relationships with their students through effective dialogue.

5. Laboratori creativi per la scuola dell'infanzia

A resource filled with creative workshop ideas aimed at stimulating imagination and fine motor skills in preschoolers. The book includes step-by-step instructions for art, music, and sensory activities suited for Italian early childhood classrooms. It encourages educators to incorporate hands-on learning experiences.

6. Psicologia dello sviluppo e scuola dell'infanzia

This text bridges developmental psychology theories with practical applications in preschool education. It explains how understanding child psychology can improve teaching approaches and support children's emotional growth. The book is ideal for educators seeking to deepen their knowledge of child development.

7. La gestione della classe nella scuola materna

Providing strategies for effective classroom management, this book addresses challenges commonly faced in Italian preschools. It offers advice on organizing space, routines, and behavior guidance to create a positive learning environment. The focus is on balancing structure with flexibility to meet children's needs.

8. Alimentazione e benessere nella scuola dell'infanzia

Highlighting the importance of nutrition and wellness, this book discusses how preschools can promote healthy eating habits and physical activity. It includes recommendations aligned with Italian health guidelines and practical tips for educators and parents. The goal is to support children's overall well-being from an early age.

9. Il ruolo della famiglia nella scuola dell'infanzia italiana

This book explores the collaboration between families and preschools in Italy, emphasizing the shared

responsibility in children's education. It provides strategies for effective communication and partnership building between educators and parents. The text underscores the impact of family involvement on early learning success.

Preschool Education In Italy

Find other PDF articles:

https://staging.devenscommunity.com/archive-library-309/pdf?trackid=smg05-0304&title=fresno-state-social-science-building.pdf

preschool education in italy: *The Development of Early Childhood Education in Europe and North America* Harry Willekens, Kirsten Scheiwe, Kristen Nawrotzki, 2015-07-06 The public provision of early childhood education has developed at different rates across individual countries over the past two centuries. This book provides the historical background to explain how these national differences occurred, with particular reference to welfare and educational systems, to highlight how particular influences grew.

preschool education in italy: Early Childhood Education Gilbert R. Austin, 2013-10-22 Early Childhood Education: An International Perspective presents the summarized outcomes of a five-year cross-cultural survey of early childhood education in the Western world. It provides understanding of some of the topics of debate surrounding preschool education. The text approaches the argument by centering on the history of philosophical thought in early childhood education and offers information on the political and social-cultural changes that have inspired interest in facilitating children's early learning experience. The book discusses the historical background of early childhood education in the United States. It focuses on the ideas and evidence showing the significance of cooperation in international research. Another topic of interest is the early childhood education in England, Wales, Canada, and Sweden. The section that follows is a review of the aims and objectives of early childhood education. The text will provide valuable insights for teachers, educators, students, and researchers in the field of social sciences.

preschool education in italy: *Introduction to Pre-School Education* Mr. Rohit Manglik, 2024-03-14 EduGorilla Publication is a trusted name in the education sector, committed to empowering learners with high-quality study materials and resources. Specializing in competitive exams and academic support, EduGorilla provides comprehensive and well-structured content tailored to meet the needs of students across various streams and levels.

preschool education in italy: Growing Up in Walltown, Italy Francesca Gobbo, 2021-01-11 Growing up in Walltown, Italy presents an ethnographic account of the culture of early childhood education, as it is constructed in two municipal schools (a nursery and a childhood school) of an Italian town, explored through extensive participant observation and interviews of educators, teachers, school coordinators, mothers, and cooks and school staff. After providing background information on Italian early childhood education, the author describes and interprets the process of children's insertion into the world of the school as a passage whose ritual steps—initially accompanied by a parent—are carefully prepared by educators and teachers, so that the passengers will successfully settle in, and become competent members and participants of the respective educational communities. The author focuses on the educational and cultural learning that children between six months and five years of age attain by exercising their agency, capacity for communication, interaction and responsibility, and imagination in planned educational projects, daily activities as the reading time and convivial appointments as meals. The educators' and

teachers' professional and personal engagement and care, together with the collaboration of the other school people, are thoroughly illustrated, and their meaningful attention to, and respect for children's pace of learning and participation are pointed out.

preschool education in italy: Preschool Education, 1989

preschool education in italy: *Child Care and Preschool Development in Europe* K. Scheiwe, H. Willekens, 2009-01-15 This book explains the differences between European countries in the supply and forms of public child care and preschool provisions by reference to the historical context in which these forms originated and to the institutional constraints underlying their development.

preschool education in italy: International Education Daniel Ness, Chia-Ling Lin, 2015-03-17 This encyclopedia is the most current and exhaustive reference available on international education. It provides thorough, up-to-date coverage of key topics, concepts, and issues, as well as in-depth studies of approximately 180 national educational systems throughout the world. Articles examine education broadly and at all levels--from primary grades through higher education, formal to informal education, country studies to global organizations.

preschool education in italy: Early Childhood Education in Comparative Perspective Qiuping Cao, 1990

preschool education in italy: Common Characteristics and Unique Qualities in Preschool Programs Sue C Wortham, 2012-11-29 We live in a world that is transitioning from focus on early childhood education within individual countries into a global perspective that considers how early childhood education is conducted in many diverse cultures and environments. The challenge on a global basis is how to develop programs in countries and environments that are different from a specifically western perspective. Economic, geographic, and cultural influences infuse early childhood programs around the world. In 1999, a group of educators representing 36 countries developed guidelines for establishing minimum standards for preschool programs. A purpose for developing the guidelines was to provide guidance for countries that wished to evaluate and improve their own programs. A second purpose was to help developing countries initiating preschools to have relevant information about quality programs. The later development of an assessment tool based on the Global Guidelines served as a vehicle to use the guidelines to assess a single program or multiple programs. The continuing work with these guidelines in many countries throughout the world since 2000 has resulted in the collection of information that reveals the uniqueness of programs in different countries.

preschool education in italy: Preschool Education Singh,

preschool education in italy: Starting Strong V Transitions from Early Childhood Education and Care to Primary Education OECD, 2017-06-21 The transition from early childhood education to primary school is a big step for all children, and a step which more and more children are having to take. Quality transitions Should be well-prepared and child-centred, managed by trained staff collaborating with one another, and guided by ...

preschool education in italy: Education in Comparative Perspective Bradshaw, 2021-11-01 The 9 articles in this volume look at a variety of educational issues around the world and examine what they say about current theories. Papers discuss critical substantive issues, such as the role of the state in the educational process, the importance of female education in the development process, the influence of a distinctive Asian model of education on the Asian economic miracle and vocational training systems. All papers relate substantive processes to theory in some way and are explicitly comparative, either by relating at least two countries or by making broader points in the fields of education and sociology. Together they cover topics and cases throughout different regions of the world, including Africa, Asia, Latin America and Europe, as well as the United States.

preschool education in italy: The Hundred Languages of Children Carolyn Edwards, Lella Gandini, George Forman, 1998-04-21 The city-run early childhood program of Reggio Emilia, Italy, has become recognized and acclaimed as one of the best systems of education in the world. Over the past forty years, educators there have evolved a distinctive innovative approach that supports children's well-being and fosters their intellectual development through a systematic focus on

symbolic representation. Young children (from birth to age six) are encouraged to explore their environment and express themselves through many languages, or modes of expression, including words, movement, drawing, painting, sculpture, shadow play, collage, and music. Leading children to surprising levels of symbolic skill and creativity, the system is not private and elite but rather involves full-day child care open to all, including children with disabilities. This new Second Edition reflects the growing interest and deepening reflection upon the Reggio approach, as well as increasing sophistication in adaptation to the American context. Included are many entirely new chapters and an updated list of resources, along with original chapters revised and extended. The book represents a dialogue between Italian educators who founded and developed the system and North Americans who have considered its implications for their own settings and issues. The book is a comprehensive introduction covering history and philosophy, the parent perspective, curriculum and methods of teaching, school and system organization, the use of space and physical environments, and adult professional roles including special education. The final section describes implications for American policy and professional development and adaptations in United States primary, preschool, and child care classrooms.

preschool education in italy: *Education and Emergency in Italy*, 2022-06-20 The nine chapters in this book explore how the Italian education system responded to distance learning during the first wave of the pandemic. The impact of the hard lockdown on both teaching and learning revealed the inherent weaknesses of a system in which digital technology had only recently been introduced and highlighted the relevant inequalities in their access and use. While students, teachers and families adapted (albeit with difficulty) to the new learning and teaching routines, the institutions faced the challenge of ensuring quality and equality. By including various case studies and unedited sets of data collected in different areas of the country, the book offers up-to-date insights on the impact of the pandemic on the Italian school system and provides a broad introduction to the educational emergency from a sociological perspective. The volume ends with a post-commentary comparing the Italian case with the similar situation of school closure as it occurred in the United Kingdom. Contributors are: Paolo Barabanti, Eduardo Barberis, Nico Bazzoli, Rita Bertozzi, Stefania Capogna, Gianna Cappello, Domenico Carbone, Maddalena Colombo, Joselle Dagnes, Maria Chiara De Angelis, Maurizio Merico, Diego Mesa, Flaminia Musella, Francesco Ramella, Marco Romito, Michele Rostan, Mariagrazia Santagati, Tatiana Saruis, Fausta Scardigno, Spyros Themelis, Massimiliano Vaira and Martina Visentin.

preschool education in italy: Children, Families, and Government Edward F. Zigler, Sharon Lynn Kagan, Nancy W. Hall, 1996-09-13 Children, Families, and Government: Preparing for the Twenty-first Century analyses the relationship between child development research and the design and implementation of social policy concerning children and families. This book is both timely and enduring; perennially important issues like health care, welfare reform, and drug abuse, are addressed in a context that enables the reader to relate current events to the theories and foundations on which policies are based. It highlights state of the art research and reforms to specify policy areas affecting children and families.

preschool education in italy: <u>I Compagni</u> William A. Corsaro, Luisa Molinari, 2005-09-02 Tells a complete story about the lives of children as they grow from young preschoolers to preadolescents in Modena, Italy. The authors both explore and participate in the rich, complex history and development of the Italian early education system.

preschool education in italy: Early Childhood Care & Education Edward Melhuish, Konstantinos Petrogiannis, 2006-09-27 This edited volume examines the ways in which different countries across the world are tackling early childhood services and how these services affect young children's experiences and development, for better and worse.

preschool education in italy: *Starting Strong IV Monitoring Quality in Early Childhood Education and Care* OECD, 2015-10-28 This publication explores how countries can develop and use these systems to enhance service and staff quality for the benefit of child development.

preschool education in italy: The History of Teacher Training for Preschool Education

preschool education in italy: Resources in Education, 2001-10

Related to preschool education in italy

Denver Preschool Program | **Lower CO Preschool Tuition Costs** All Denver families with 4-year olds and many with 3-year-olds can lower your preschool costs with DPP tuition support, regardless of income, neighborhood, or immigration status. To

Universal Preschool Colorado | Colorado Department of Early In the 2022 Legislative Session, HB22-1295 established the Colorado Universal Preschool Program to offer voluntary, high-quality universal preschool to every Colorado child in the year

Preschool | Early Education Recognizing DPS commitments to "Know Justice, Know Peace," we, the DPS educational community, place our minds and bodies in this space while acknowledging Indigenous

Montview Community Preschool & Kindergarten - Denver, Colorado In its 60th year, Montview is a parent cooperative preschool and kindergarten, in Denver, Colorado, serving children ages 3 and older. Our staff is committed to best practices and to

Best Preschools in Denver: Complete Guide (2025) Thrive Preschool Denver at Plum Hill is a preschool that truly lives up to its name. From the moment I stepped through the doors, I was welcomed by a warm and inviting

THE BEST 10 PRESCHOOLS in DENVER, CO - Updated 2025 - Yelp What are some popular services for preschools?

The Top Best Preschools in Denver, CO 2025 - Winnie For any child, preschool education is an essential step on the path to kindergarten. We want the best for your child and that's why this program focuses on their personal development with

Best Private Preschools in Denver, CO (2025-26) View the 2025-26 top ranked private preschools in Denver, Colorado. Find tuition info, acceptance rates, reviews and more. Read about top ranked schools like: Colorado Academy, Bethlehem

Wash Park Preschool | Larks Preschool | Denver Since 2004, we've brought early childhood expertise to our thoughtfully designed environment within the West Wash Park neighborhood. We want so much to convey the joy we feel

A Busy Child Preschool and Daycare | Denver, CO | denver preschool Contact us today to set up an appointment to tour our preschool, or to inquire about our programs and waitlist

Denver Preschool Program | **Lower CO Preschool Tuition Costs** All Denver families with 4-year olds and many with 3-year-olds can lower your preschool costs with DPP tuition support, regardless of income, neighborhood, or immigration status. To

Universal Preschool Colorado | Colorado Department of Early In the 2022 Legislative Session, HB22-1295 established the Colorado Universal Preschool Program to offer voluntary, high-quality universal preschool to every Colorado child in the year

Preschool | Early Education Recognizing DPS commitments to "Know Justice, Know Peace," we, the DPS educational community, place our minds and bodies in this space while acknowledging Indigenous

Montview Community Preschool & Kindergarten - Denver, Colorado In its 60th year, Montview is a parent cooperative preschool and kindergarten, in Denver, Colorado, serving children ages 3 and older. Our staff is committed to best practices and to

Best Preschools in Denver: Complete Guide (2025) Thrive Preschool Denver at Plum Hill is a preschool that truly lives up to its name. From the moment I stepped through the doors, I was welcomed by a warm and inviting

THE BEST 10 PRESCHOOLS in DENVER, CO - Updated 2025 - Yelp What are some popular services for preschools?

The Top Best Preschools in Denver, CO 2025 - Winnie For any child, preschool education is an essential step on the path to kindergarten. We want the best for your child and that's why this

program focuses on their personal development with

Best Private Preschools in Denver, CO (2025-26) View the 2025-26 top ranked private preschools in Denver, Colorado. Find tuition info, acceptance rates, reviews and more. Read about top ranked schools like: Colorado Academy, Bethlehem

Wash Park Preschool | Larks Preschool | Denver Since 2004, we've brought early childhood expertise to our thoughtfully designed environment within the West Wash Park neighborhood. We want so much to convey the joy we feel

A Busy Child Preschool and Daycare | Denver, CO | denver preschool Contact us today to set up an appointment to tour our preschool, or to inquire about our programs and waitlist

Denver Preschool Program | **Lower CO Preschool Tuition Costs** All Denver families with 4-year olds and many with 3-year-olds can lower your preschool costs with DPP tuition support, regardless of income, neighborhood, or immigration status. To

Universal Preschool Colorado | Colorado Department of Early In the 2022 Legislative Session, HB22-1295 established the Colorado Universal Preschool Program to offer voluntary, high-quality universal preschool to every Colorado child in the year

Preschool | Early Education Recognizing DPS commitments to "Know Justice, Know Peace," we, the DPS educational community, place our minds and bodies in this space while acknowledging Indigenous

Montview Community Preschool & Kindergarten - Denver, Colorado In its 60th year, Montview is a parent cooperative preschool and kindergarten, in Denver, Colorado, serving children ages 3 and older. Our staff is committed to best practices and to

Best Preschools in Denver: Complete Guide (2025) Thrive Preschool Denver at Plum Hill is a preschool that truly lives up to its name. From the moment I stepped through the doors, I was welcomed by a warm and inviting

THE BEST 10 PRESCHOOLS in DENVER, CO - Updated 2025 - Yelp What are some popular services for preschools?

The Top Best Preschools in Denver, CO 2025 - Winnie For any child, preschool education is an essential step on the path to kindergarten. We want the best for your child and that's why this program focuses on their personal development with

Best Private Preschools in Denver, CO (2025-26) View the 2025-26 top ranked private preschools in Denver, Colorado. Find tuition info, acceptance rates, reviews and more. Read about top ranked schools like: Colorado Academy, Bethlehem

Wash Park Preschool | **Larks Preschool** | **Denver** Since 2004, we've brought early childhood expertise to our thoughtfully designed environment within the West Wash Park neighborhood. We want so much to convey the joy we feel creating

A Busy Child Preschool and Daycare | Denver, CO | denver preschool Contact us today to set up an appointment to tour our preschool, or to inquire about our programs and waitlist

Related to preschool education in italy

Meloni's Italy looks to restrict talk of LBGTQ+ sexuality in schools (11don MSN) New laws could ban LGBTQ+ issues from classrooms and more strictly limit transition-related care for transgender minors —

Meloni's Italy looks to restrict talk of LBGTQ+ sexuality in schools (11don MSN) New laws could ban LGBTQ+ issues from classrooms and more strictly limit transition-related care for transgender minors —

What Are Reggio Emilia Schools? (The New York Times5y) The educational philosophy born out of the ashes of World War II lacks the strictures of the typical North American classroom By Katherine Hobson This story was originally published on Aug. 16, 2019

What Are Reggio Emilia Schools? (The New York Times5y) The educational philosophy born out of the ashes of World War II lacks the strictures of the typical North American classroom By Katherine Hobson This story was originally published on Aug. 16, 2019

Back to Home: https://staging.devenscommunity.com