

pool test cyanuric acid

pool test cyanuric acid is an essential procedure for maintaining proper pool water chemistry and ensuring effective sanitation. Cyanuric acid acts as a stabilizer, protecting chlorine from rapid degradation caused by sunlight exposure. Testing the cyanuric acid level in a swimming pool is crucial to balance water safety, chemical efficiency, and swimmer comfort. This article explores the importance of pool test cyanuric acid, how to perform tests accurately, interpret results, and manage optimal cyanuric acid levels. Additionally, it covers common challenges and solutions related to cyanuric acid in pool maintenance. Understanding these aspects will help pool owners and operators maintain crystal-clear, safe water throughout the swimming season.

- Understanding Cyanuric Acid and Its Role in Pools
- Methods for Pool Test Cyanuric Acid
- Interpreting Cyanuric Acid Test Results
- Maintaining Optimal Cyanuric Acid Levels
- Common Issues and Troubleshooting

Understanding Cyanuric Acid and Its Role in Pools

Cyanuric acid (CYA) is a chemical compound used in outdoor pools to stabilize chlorine, extending its effectiveness by protecting it from ultraviolet (UV) degradation. When exposed to sunlight, free chlorine can dissipate quickly, reducing its ability to sanitize the pool properly. Cyanuric acid acts as a sunscreen for chlorine molecules, slowing down the breakdown process and maintaining a consistent chlorine residual.

While cyanuric acid is beneficial, it must be maintained within a specific range to avoid adverse effects on pool chemistry. Excessive cyanuric acid can reduce chlorine's reactivity, leading to chloramine buildup and potential sanitation problems. Conversely, too little cyanuric acid results in rapid chlorine loss under sunlight, requiring more frequent chemical adjustments.

The Chemistry of Cyanuric Acid

Cyanuric acid is a weak acid that binds loosely with free chlorine in pool water. This temporary binding shields chlorine from UV rays but allows it to remain active as a sanitizer. The balance of cyanuric acid is critical because it influences chlorine's availability and disinfecting power.

Importance of Testing Cyanuric Acid

Regular pool test cyanuric acid is necessary to ensure that levels stay within the recommended

range. Testing helps pool managers adjust cyanuric acid concentrations effectively, preventing both chlorine inefficiency and over-stabilization. Accurate testing protects swimmers' health and prolongs pool equipment lifespan.

Methods for Pool Test Cyanuric Acid

Various testing methods are available to measure cyanuric acid levels in pool water. Each method offers different degrees of accuracy, cost, and convenience. Selecting an appropriate method depends on the pool size, frequency of testing, and desired precision.

Test Kits and Strips

Pool test kits, including liquid reagents and test strips, provide a simple and affordable way to measure cyanuric acid. Liquid test kits typically involve adding reagents to a water sample and observing color changes, which correspond to cyanuric acid concentration. Test strips are dipped into the pool water and compared against a color chart.

While test strips are convenient, they tend to be less accurate than liquid reagent kits. Regular calibration and proper storage are essential to maintain reliability.

Digital Pool Testers

Advanced digital testers offer precise cyanuric acid measurements by analyzing water samples electronically. These devices often provide quick results and reduce human error in color interpretation. However, they require upfront investment and periodic calibration to ensure accuracy.

Professional Laboratory Testing

For commercial pools or pools requiring highly accurate results, professional laboratory testing is an option. Pool samples are sent to certified labs where cyanuric acid concentration is measured using sophisticated analytical equipment. This method provides the highest accuracy but is costlier and less immediate than other methods.

Interpreting Cyanuric Acid Test Results

After performing a pool test cyanuric acid, understanding the results is vital for proper pool maintenance. Cyanuric acid levels are usually reported in parts per million (ppm), and interpreting these values guides chemical adjustments.

Recommended Cyanuric Acid Levels

The ideal range for cyanuric acid in most residential pools is between 30 and 50 ppm. This range

provides sufficient chlorine stabilization without compromising sanitation efficiency. Some pool professionals accept levels up to 70 ppm in hot climates or heavily used pools, but higher concentrations may pose risks.

Effects of Low Cyanuric Acid

Cyanuric acid levels below 30 ppm lead to rapid chlorine degradation from sunlight exposure. This condition requires more frequent chlorine additions, increasing operational costs and potential irritation to swimmers due to fluctuating chlorine levels.

Effects of High Cyanuric Acid

Excess cyanuric acid, typically above 70 ppm, can “lock up” chlorine, reducing its availability to kill bacteria and algae. This phenomenon, known as chlorine demand or chlorine lock, results in poor sanitation despite adequate chlorine levels being present in the water.

Maintaining Optimal Cyanuric Acid Levels

Consistent monitoring and management of cyanuric acid are essential for pool water quality. Maintaining optimal levels ensures effective chlorine performance, clear water, and swimmer safety.

Adding Cyanuric Acid

If cyanuric acid levels are too low, stabilized chlorine products or pure cyanuric acid can be added to the pool. It is important to add cyanuric acid gradually, allowing sufficient time for it to dissolve and circulate evenly throughout the pool water.

Reducing Cyanuric Acid Levels

Lowering cyanuric acid can be challenging since it does not degrade naturally. The primary method for reduction is partial draining and refilling of the pool with fresh water. This dilution process must be carefully planned to avoid disrupting other chemical balances.

Routine Testing and Adjustment

Regular pool test cyanuric acid is recommended, especially during peak swimming seasons or after heavy rain and pool refills. Keeping a log of test results aids in tracking trends and preemptively correcting imbalances.

Best Practices for Cyanuric Acid Management

- Test cyanuric acid every 1-2 weeks during summer months.
- Use stabilized chlorine products to maintain consistent cyanuric acid levels.
- Perform partial water replacement when cyanuric acid exceeds recommended levels.
- Avoid overuse of cyanuric acid to prevent chlorine inefficiency.
- Maintain balanced pH and alkalinity alongside cyanuric acid control.

Common Issues and Troubleshooting

Despite best practices, pool owners may encounter problems related to cyanuric acid management. Understanding common issues can help diagnose and resolve water quality concerns promptly.

Chlorine Lock

Chlorine lock occurs when cyanuric acid levels are excessively high, inhibiting chlorine's disinfecting ability. Symptoms include persistent algae growth and cloudy water despite adequate chlorine dosage. The solution is to lower cyanuric acid through dilution and temporarily increase free chlorine levels to shock the pool.

Fluctuating Cyanuric Acid Levels

Inconsistent cyanuric acid levels may result from improper chemical additions, heavy rainfall, or frequent pool top-offs. Regular testing and careful chemical dosing help maintain stable concentrations.

Inaccurate Test Results

Errors in pool test cyanuric acid can arise from expired test kits, improper sample collection, or environmental contamination. Ensuring proper testing procedures and using reliable kits reduce inaccuracies.

Algae and Sanitation Problems

Low cyanuric acid levels can cause rapid chlorine depletion, leading to algae outbreaks and poor sanitation. Maintaining appropriate cyanuric acid concentrations helps preserve free chlorine efficacy and prevents microbial growth.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is cyanuric acid and why is it important for pool water?

Cyanuric acid is a chemical stabilizer used in outdoor pools to protect chlorine from being broken down by sunlight, thereby extending the effectiveness of chlorine in sanitizing the pool water.

How do you test cyanuric acid levels in a pool?

Cyanuric acid levels can be tested using a pool water test kit specifically designed for stabilizer measurement or by sending a water sample to a professional pool testing service.

What is the ideal range for cyanuric acid in pool water?

The ideal cyanuric acid level for most pools is between 30 and 50 parts per million (ppm), which balances chlorine protection without inhibiting its sanitizing ability.

What problems can occur if cyanuric acid levels are too high?

High cyanuric acid levels can reduce chlorine effectiveness, leading to poor sanitation, algae growth, and cloudy water. It may require partial draining and refilling of the pool to lower levels.

How often should cyanuric acid levels be tested in a pool?

Cyanuric acid levels should be tested at least once a month during the swimming season, especially in outdoor pools exposed to sunlight.

Can cyanuric acid levels be too low in a pool?

Yes, if cyanuric acid levels are too low, chlorine will degrade quickly due to UV rays, resulting in inefficient sanitation and the need for more frequent chlorine additions.

How do you lower cyanuric acid levels in a pool?

To lower cyanuric acid levels, partially drain and refill the pool with fresh water, as there is no chemical method to reduce cyanuric acid effectively.

Does cyanuric acid affect chlorine test results in pool water testing?

Yes, high cyanuric acid levels can interfere with some chlorine test kits, making it important to use test methods compatible with stabilized pools for accurate chlorine readings.

Additional Resources

1. *The Essential Guide to Pool Chemistry: Understanding Cyanuric Acid*

This book provides a comprehensive overview of pool chemistry with a special focus on cyanuric acid. It explains how cyanuric acid stabilizes chlorine and affects pool water quality. Readers will learn practical testing methods and maintenance tips to keep pool water safe and balanced.

2. *Mastering Pool Water Testing: Cyanuric Acid and Beyond*

A detailed manual for pool owners and professionals on testing and managing cyanuric acid levels. The book covers various testing kits, interpretation of results, and the impact of cyanuric acid on chlorine efficiency. It also offers troubleshooting advice for common pool water problems.

3. *Pool Maintenance Made Simple: Managing Cyanuric Acid*

This user-friendly guide simplifies the complexities of pool water maintenance by focusing on cyanuric acid management. It explains why cyanuric acid is essential, how to test for it, and how to correct imbalances. The book includes step-by-step instructions and seasonal maintenance schedules.

4. *Cyanuric Acid in Swimming Pools: Science and Solutions*

An in-depth exploration of the chemical properties of cyanuric acid and its role in pool water treatment. The author discusses the science behind stabilization, degradation, and the effects of sunlight on chlorine. Practical solutions for maintaining optimal cyanuric acid levels are also provided.

5. *Testing Pool Water: A Practical Guide to Cyanuric Acid and Chlorine*

This guide focuses on the interplay between cyanuric acid and chlorine in pool water. It includes detailed testing procedures for both chemicals and explains how to balance their levels for maximum sanitation. The book is tailored for both novice pool owners and experienced technicians.

6. *Pool Chemistry Essentials: Cyanuric Acid Testing and Control*

Designed as a quick reference, this book covers the essentials of cyanuric acid testing and control in pool maintenance. It highlights common testing errors and offers tips for accurate measurement. Readers will find advice on preventing common issues such as chlorine lock and algae growth.

7. *Optimizing Pool Water Quality: The Role of Cyanuric Acid*

This book discusses the importance of cyanuric acid in maintaining high-quality pool water. It includes case studies showing the effects of different cyanuric acid levels on pool sanitation. The author provides guidelines for testing frequency and corrective actions.

8. *Pool Water Testing Handbook: Cyanuric Acid and Chemical Balancing*

A comprehensive handbook that covers all aspects of pool water testing, with a focus on cyanuric acid. The book explains how to use test kits, interpret results, and adjust chemical levels accordingly. It also addresses the environmental factors influencing cyanuric acid concentration.

9. *The Complete Pool Owner's Guide: Testing and Managing Cyanuric Acid*

This guide is aimed at pool owners who want to take full control of their pool's chemical balance. It provides easy-to-understand instructions for testing cyanuric acid and explains the significance of maintaining proper levels. Additional tips on water circulation and filtration complement the chemical management advice.

[Pool Test Cyanuric Acid](#)

Find other PDF articles:

<https://staging.devenscommunity.com/archive-library-809/files?ID=ICu69-0406&title=wonders-grammar-grade-4-answer-key.pdf>

pool test cyanuric acid: *Pool School* Trouble Free Pool, Trouble Free Pool's mission is to develop and promote a simple, inexpensive, and effective system of pool care, TFPC. Pool School is a collection of concise, easy to understand articles designed to teach the average pool owner these methods. The articles have been carefully written and arranged to take you through a natural progression of pool care topics. The articles are broken down by category and arranged so that the basic topics are covered first, building into each subsequent topic so that regardless of your level of experience you will benefit from every word.

pool test cyanuric acid: *Pool Maintenance Basics* Jenny Smith, AI, 2025-01-25 Pool Maintenance Basics transforms the daunting task of pool care into an achievable routine by focusing on three pillars: water chemistry, equipment upkeep, and seasonal strategies. The book's core theme reveals that a pristine pool isn't about luck—it's about mastering the invisible science beneath the surface. For instance, balancing pH isn't just for clear water; it prevents skin irritation and protects equipment from corrosion. Seasonal chapters offer surprising insights, like how winterizing mistakes can crack pipes, while summer care tips show how weekly brushing stops algae before it blooms. Modern advancements, such as variable-speed pumps that cut energy use by 80%, highlight how technology simplifies maintenance without sacrificing efficiency. Written for homeowners and new pool owners, the guide blends technical know-how with approachable advice. Early chapters break down components like filters and heaters, then build to troubleshooting common issues—think murky water or pump failures—using flowcharts and real-world examples. The book's standout feature is its balance of depth and usability: complex topics like chlorine stabilizers are explained through analogies, comparing them to “sunscreen” for pool chemicals. By the final chapters, readers craft personalized schedules that save time and money, turning maintenance from a chore into a source of pride. Emphasizing safety and sustainability, this guide proves that a well-kept pool isn't a luxury—it's a smart investment in health, home, and the environment.

pool test cyanuric acid: *Swimming Pool Pest Management* , 1997

pool test cyanuric acid: *A Guide to Swimming Pool Maintenance and Filtration Systems* E T Chan, 2022-08-30 Swimming pools offer a controlled environment in which to exercise, and they can also provide hours of fun and recreation. But installing and maintaining a swimming pool can be a daunting task. In *A Guide to Swimming Pool Maintenance and Filtration Systems*, author E T Chan presents fundamental principles in the planning, design, maintenance, and operation of swimming pools, including the sizing of the pool filtration system and the filtration plant room. Illustrated with stories and anecdotes from Chan's personal experience, this guide offers technical know-how to correctly design and install proper swimming pool filtration systems. He discusses the importance of physics and science in maintaining a healthy pool and provides awareness of general pool health versus swimmer health. Filled with a wealth of practical information, Chan includes diagrams, charts, and graphs to help pool professionals apply their skills. *A Guide to Swimming Pool Maintenance and Filtration Systems* serves as a manual for those involved in swimming pool design, construction, and maintenance. It contains details covering the required mechanical and electrical engineering as well as the application of swimming pool filtration system designs and analyses—in solving most of the practical and complex problems faced by the professionals in the industry today.

pool test cyanuric acid: *Pool Care For Dummies* Kristine Blanchard, 2023-05-16

Crystal-clear advice for maintaining a crystal-clear swimming pool Keeping a swimming pool ready

for use requires some chemistry know-how, an understanding of how pool mechanics work, and some time spent doing good old-fashioned cleaning work. Pool Care For Dummies offers a reliable, comprehensive resource for building the knowledge that lets you turn pool maintenance into a do-it-yourself task. Written by a certified swimming pool professional who started taking care of pools when she was 5 years old, this book helps you separate the good advice from the bad as you learn to build an upkeep schedule, figure out what chemicals you actually need and which are less-than-magical potions, and fix the common problems that plague all pool owners. With so much trustworthy pool care advice in one place, you can finally cut back on time spent searching for swimming pool advice and more time splashing with your friends and family! Learn how pools work and get the tools you need to keep your pool running Test your water and maintain a safe swimming environment Care for your and balance your above-ground or in-ground pool Know what to do when unexpected problems arise Private pool owners who need to know what's what in the water will love this clear and complete Dummies guide.

pool test cyanuric acid: "Code of Massachusetts regulations, 2002" , 2002 Archival snapshot of entire looseleaf Code of Massachusetts Regulations held by the Social Law Library of Massachusetts as of January 2020.

pool test cyanuric acid: "Code of Massachusetts regulations, 2013" , 2013 Archival snapshot of entire looseleaf Code of Massachusetts Regulations held by the Social Law Library of Massachusetts as of January 2020.

pool test cyanuric acid: "[Code of Massachusetts regulations, 2014](#)" , 2014 Archival snapshot of entire looseleaf Code of Massachusetts Regulations held by the Social Law Library of Massachusetts as of January 2020.

pool test cyanuric acid: "Code of Massachusetts regulations, 2008" , 2008 Archival snapshot of entire looseleaf Code of Massachusetts Regulations held by the Social Law Library of Massachusetts as of January 2020.

pool test cyanuric acid: "Code of Massachusetts regulations, 2016" , 2016 Archival snapshot of entire looseleaf Code of Massachusetts Regulations held by the Social Law Library of Massachusetts as of January 2020.

pool test cyanuric acid: "[Code of Massachusetts regulations, 2009](#)" , 2009 Archival snapshot of entire looseleaf Code of Massachusetts Regulations held by the Social Law Library of Massachusetts as of January 2020.

pool test cyanuric acid: "[Code of Massachusetts regulations, 2010](#)" , 2010 Archival snapshot of entire looseleaf Code of Massachusetts Regulations held by the Social Law Library of Massachusetts as of January 2020.

pool test cyanuric acid: "[Code of Massachusetts regulations, 2011](#)" , 2011 Archival snapshot of entire looseleaf Code of Massachusetts Regulations held by the Social Law Library of Massachusetts as of January 2020.

pool test cyanuric acid: "[Code of Massachusetts regulations, 2005](#)" , 2005 Archival snapshot of entire looseleaf Code of Massachusetts Regulations held by the Social Law Library of Massachusetts as of January 2020.

pool test cyanuric acid: "Code of Massachusetts regulations, 2004" , 2004 Archival snapshot of entire looseleaf Code of Massachusetts Regulations held by the Social Law Library of Massachusetts as of January 2020.

pool test cyanuric acid: "[Code of Massachusetts regulations, 2001](#)" , 2001 Archival snapshot of entire looseleaf Code of Massachusetts Regulations held by the Social Law Library of Massachusetts as of January 2020.

pool test cyanuric acid: *Swimming Pools and Natural Bathing Places* National Center for Urban and Industrial Health (U.S.), 1967

pool test cyanuric acid: "Code of Massachusetts regulations, 2000" , 2000 Archival snapshot of entire looseleaf Code of Massachusetts Regulations held by the Social Law Library of Massachusetts as of January 2020.

pool test cyanuric acid: [Occupational and Environmental Health](#) , 1998

pool test cyanuric acid: **Popular Mechanics** , 1975-07 Popular Mechanics inspires, instructs and influences readers to help them master the modern world. Whether it's practical DIY home-improvement tips, gadgets and digital technology, information on the newest cars or the latest breakthroughs in science -- PM is the ultimate guide to our high-tech lifestyle.

Related to pool test cyanuric acid

PoolMath - Trouble Free Pool PoolMath Discover the pool calculator behind the perfect pool, PoolMath. Dealing with pools has allowed TFP to become the original authors of the best calculator on the net. To help you

Forum list - Trouble Free Pool Algae - Prevention and Treatment New Treat and prevent all types of swimming pool algae - green, yellow, mustard - we're here to help you clear up your green pool water!

CYA - Further Reading - Trouble Free Pool The pool industry gets this concept wrong when they state that a 1-3ppm Free Chlorine is all you need. THAT. IS. WRONG! Your Free Chlorine level is determined by your

pH - Further Reading - Trouble Free Pool The quote from Taylor's Pool & Spa Water Chemistry booklet on the issue of a high FC causing a false high pH reading is as follows: FALSE READINGS: high levels of

Unsure about valve handle positions for on or off. - Trouble Free Pool I have a new pool but the pool builder did not return to show us how to use everything. I am not sure which way to turn the handle on the valves for water coming from the

Pool School - Trouble Free Pool | Trouble Free Pool Pool school is a collection of concise, easy to understand articles designed for the average pool owner. The articles have been carefully written and arranged to take you through a natural

Simple Scoop by Pool Day - Trouble Free Pool Simple Scoop by Pool Day is a community discussion on pool maintenance, tips, and experiences for trouble-free pool ownership

Heater Bypass - Further Reading - Trouble Free Pool Learn about heater bypass systems for pools, including installation, maintenance, and troubleshooting tips to optimize your pool's heating efficiency

chemicals not dissolving - Trouble Free Pool Our pool was just installed, so it's all basically tap water. All 13,500 gallons of it. It's an above ground, vinyl liner pool. We used a test strip and found low hardness, stabilizer, and

Black Algae - Trouble Free Pool Black algae typically afflicts plaster pool surfaces; it is virtually impossible in vinyl or fiberglass pools due to the smooth surface that prevent the roots from embedding

PoolMath - Trouble Free Pool PoolMath Discover the pool calculator behind the perfect pool, PoolMath. Dealing with pools has allowed TFP to become the original authors of the best calculator on the net. To help you

Forum list - Trouble Free Pool Algae - Prevention and Treatment New Treat and prevent all types of swimming pool algae - green, yellow, mustard - we're here to help you clear up your green pool water!

CYA - Further Reading - Trouble Free Pool The pool industry gets this concept wrong when they state that a 1-3ppm Free Chlorine is all you need. THAT. IS. WRONG! Your Free Chlorine level is determined by your

pH - Further Reading - Trouble Free Pool The quote from Taylor's Pool & Spa Water Chemistry booklet on the issue of a high FC causing a false high pH reading is as follows: FALSE READINGS: high levels of

Unsure about valve handle positions for on or off. - Trouble Free I have a new pool but the pool builder did not return to show us how to use everything. I am not sure which way to turn the handle on the valves for water coming from the

Pool School - Trouble Free Pool | Trouble Free Pool Pool school is a collection of concise, easy to understand articles designed for the average pool owner. The articles have been carefully written and arranged to take you through a natural

Simple Scoop by Pool Day - Trouble Free Pool Simple Scoop by Pool Day is a community discussion on pool maintenance, tips, and experiences for trouble-free pool ownership

Heater Bypass - Further Reading - Trouble Free Pool Learn about heater bypass systems for pools, including installation, maintenance, and troubleshooting tips to optimize your pool's heating efficiency

chemicals not dissolving - Trouble Free Pool Our pool was just installed, so it's all basically tap water. All 13,500 gallons of it. It's an above ground, vinyl liner pool. We used a test strip and found low hardness, stabilizer, and

Black Algae - Trouble Free Pool Black algae typically afflicts plaster pool surfaces; it is virtually impossible in vinyl or fiberglass pools due to the smooth surface that prevent the roots from embedding

Related to pool test cyanuric acid

Ars Pool Owners / chemistry majors: Help me lower my cyanuric acid (Ars Technica22y) All the info I can find these days says "drain and refill the pool" to lower the cyanuric acid level.

However, that course of action is unacceptable. My pool is 34,000 gallons (in-ground), and was

Ars Pool Owners / chemistry majors: Help me lower my cyanuric acid (Ars Technica22y) All the info I can find these days says "drain and refill the pool" to lower the cyanuric acid level.

However, that course of action is unacceptable. My pool is 34,000 gallons (in-ground), and was

15 Supplies to Buy to Close Your Pool (11don MSN) With winter on the horizon, now's the time to stock up on pool closing supplies to keep your swimming pool in perfect form

15 Supplies to Buy to Close Your Pool (11don MSN) With winter on the horizon, now's the time to stock up on pool closing supplies to keep your swimming pool in perfect form

Crystal Water Monitor (2025) Review: Pool Management Made Simple (PCMag1mon) The Crystal Water Monitor uses a highly accurate sensor and a user-friendly mobile app to help you maintain a perfectly balanced pool

Crystal Water Monitor (2025) Review: Pool Management Made Simple (PCMag1mon) The Crystal Water Monitor uses a highly accurate sensor and a user-friendly mobile app to help you maintain a perfectly balanced pool

Shortages of trichlor, a popular pool sanitizer, threaten summer fun (C&EN4y) Just as the northern hemisphere is gearing up for summer, a shortage of the water treatment chemical trichloroisocyanuric acid threatens to rain on the pool parties. Trichlor, as the sanitizer is

Shortages of trichlor, a popular pool sanitizer, threaten summer fun (C&EN4y) Just as the northern hemisphere is gearing up for summer, a shortage of the water treatment chemical trichloroisocyanuric acid threatens to rain on the pool parties. Trichlor, as the sanitizer is

Southern Nevada Health District implements pool regulations (Las Vegas Review-Journal6y)

As you are already aware, the new Southern Nevada Health District regulations went into effect July 1. At first the cyanuric acid level (stabilized chlorine) regulation was going to stay the same at

Southern Nevada Health District implements pool regulations (Las Vegas Review-Journal6y)

As you are already aware, the new Southern Nevada Health District regulations went into effect July 1. At first the cyanuric acid level (stabilized chlorine) regulation was going to stay the same at

What are pool chemicals, and how do they protect swimmers? (C&EN8mon) People love to complain about chlorine in pools—often as much as they enjoy plunging into the clean water.

Chlorine-based compounds can dry out skin, turn eyes red, and produce the familiar and

What are pool chemicals, and how do they protect swimmers? (C&EN8mon) People love to complain about chlorine in pools—often as much as they enjoy plunging into the clean water.

Chlorine-based compounds can dry out skin, turn eyes red, and produce the familiar and

Back to Home: <https://staging.devenscommunity.com>