police training oc spray

police training oc spray is an essential component of law enforcement preparedness, equipping officers with the skills needed to safely and effectively use oleoresin capsicum (OC) spray in various situations. This article explores the critical aspects of police training OC spray, including its purpose, training procedures, safety considerations, and legal implications. Understanding how OC spray works and the proper techniques for its deployment helps officers manage confrontations while minimizing harm. Furthermore, training ensures officers remain compliant with departmental policies and state regulations. This comprehensive guide will cover the types of OC spray used by police, training methodologies, physiological effects, and best practices for both instructors and trainees. The following sections provide detailed insight into police training OC spray and its role in modern law enforcement.

- Overview of Police Training OC Spray
- Types of OC Spray Used in Police Training
- Training Procedures and Techniques
- Safety Measures During OC Spray Training
- Physiological Effects of OC Spray
- Legal and Policy Considerations
- Benefits and Challenges of OC Spray Training

Overview of Police Training OC Spray

Police training OC spray programs are designed to familiarize law enforcement officers with the use and effects of oleoresin capsicum, commonly known as pepper spray. This non-lethal chemical agent is widely used for subduing aggressive or non-compliant individuals without resorting to lethal force. Training ensures officers understand the correct application methods, dosage, and situational appropriateness of OC spray, enhancing their operational effectiveness and safety. Additionally, training addresses de-escalation tactics and alternatives to chemical use, promoting balanced decision-making. The comprehensive training framework provides a foundation for responsible use that aligns with community standards and legal requirements.

Purpose and Importance of OC Spray Training

The primary purpose of police training OC spray is to prepare officers to deploy the spray efficiently and responsibly in real-world scenarios. Training ensures that officers can accurately aim and control the spray, minimizing unnecessary exposure to bystanders or themselves. It also educates officers on recognizing when the use of OC spray is appropriate, emphasizing proportional force and ethical considerations. Well-structured training

reduces the risk of misuse and enhances public trust in law enforcement's use of force policies.

Historical Context of OC Spray in Law Enforcement

OC spray has been utilized by law enforcement agencies since the 1980s as a less-lethal option for crowd control and suspect apprehension. The incorporation of OC spray into police training programs has evolved alongside advancements in spray formulations and delivery mechanisms. Understanding this historical development helps contextualize current training standards and expectations for proper use.

Types of OC Spray Used in Police Training

Various formulations and delivery systems of OC spray are used in police training, each with specific characteristics tailored to different operational needs. Selecting the appropriate type is crucial for effective training and real-world application.

Formulations of OC Spray

OC sprays vary primarily by their concentration of capsaicinoids, the active irritant compounds derived from chili peppers. Common formulations include:

- Low-Strength Formulations: Used primarily for training to reduce adverse effects during exposure.
- Standard Strength Formulations: Typically used in active duty for effective incapacitation.
- Enhanced Strength Formulations: Designed for situations requiring stronger deterrence, often regulated by specific departmental policies.

Delivery Systems in Training

Training utilizes various delivery methods to simulate real deployment scenarios, including aerosol sprays, stream sprays, and foam. Aerosol sprays disperse fine particles over a wider area, while stream sprays offer more precise targeting. Foam formulations reduce the risk of cross-contamination during group training sessions and allow for easier cleanup.

Training Procedures and Techniques

Police training OC spray involves a structured curriculum that combines theoretical knowledge with practical exercises. Training focuses on proper handling, aiming, deployment, and post-exposure protocols.

Classroom Instruction

Initial training includes classroom sessions covering the chemistry of OC spray, physiological effects, legal considerations, and departmental policies. Officers learn about the ethical use of force and situational awareness to ensure appropriate application.

Practical Exercises

Hands-on training is essential for building proficiency and confidence. Officers practice aim and spray techniques on mannequins or designated targets, gradually progressing to controlled exposure drills under supervision. This experiential learning helps officers understand the spray's impact and develop muscle memory for real incidents.

Decontamination and Aftercare Training

Effective training also covers decontamination procedures and first aid strategies following OC spray exposure. Officers learn to assist individuals affected by the spray and manage their own safety during and after deployment.

Safety Measures During OC Spray Training

Ensuring safety during police training OC spray sessions is paramount. Proper precautions protect trainees, instructors, and bystanders from unnecessary harm while maintaining training effectiveness.

Use of Protective Equipment

Training environments require the use of protective gear such as goggles, gloves, and respiratory masks to shield participants from prolonged exposure. Protective equipment minimizes adverse reactions and facilitates a controlled learning experience.

Controlled Environment and Ventilation

Training should be conducted in well-ventilated, controlled environments to disperse airborne irritants quickly. Outdoor or specially designed indoor facilities are preferred to reduce the risk of cross-contamination and ensure rapid recovery.

Monitoring and Medical Support

Experienced instructors monitor trainee reactions closely, with medical support readily available in case of severe adverse effects. Pre-screening for medical conditions that could be exacerbated by OC spray exposure is also a critical safety protocol.

Physiological Effects of OC Spray

Understanding the physiological impact of OC spray is crucial for police training programs, as it informs proper usage and safety guidelines. OC spray causes intense irritation primarily affecting the eyes, respiratory system, and skin.

Immediate Effects

Upon exposure, OC spray induces burning sensations in the eyes, leading to involuntary closure, excessive tearing, and temporary blindness. Respiratory distress, coughing, and difficulty breathing are common, while skin contact results in redness and burning. These effects typically manifest within seconds and last from 15 to 45 minutes depending on the concentration and exposure level.

Long-Term Considerations

While OC spray is designed for temporary incapacitation, improper use or repeated exposure may cause more severe reactions such as respiratory complications, allergic responses, or prolonged skin irritation. Training emphasizes minimizing risks by adhering to safe deployment and exposure limits.

Legal and Policy Considerations

Police training OC spray addresses the legal frameworks and departmental policies governing the use of chemical agents. Compliance with these regulations ensures accountability and protects both officers and civilians.

Use of Force Policies

Law enforcement agencies incorporate OC spray use into their broader use of force continuum, specifying conditions under which deployment is justified. Training reinforces the importance of proportionality, necessity, and documentation when using OC spray.

State and Federal Regulations

Legislation at the state and federal levels governs the possession, deployment, and reporting of OC spray use. Officers receive instruction on relevant laws to ensure adherence and avoid legal repercussions.

Documentation and Reporting

Proper documentation following OC spray deployment is a critical training component. Officers are trained to record details of the incident, including justification, dosage, and effects observed, to maintain transparency and support accountability.

Benefits and Challenges of OC Spray Training

Police training OC spray offers numerous advantages but also presents specific challenges that departments must address to optimize training outcomes.

Benefits

- 1. Enhanced Officer Safety: Proper training reduces accidental exposure and misuse, protecting officers during confrontations.
- 2. Improved Use of Force Decision-Making: Training fosters better judgment regarding when and how to deploy OC spray.
- 3. **Reduced Liability:** Adherence to training protocols mitigates legal risks associated with improper use.
- 4. **Community Trust:** Transparent and responsible use of OC spray supports positive community relations.

Challenges

- 1. **Health Risks:** Managing adverse reactions during training requires substantial safety measures.
- 2. **Training Costs:** Effective programs entail expenses for equipment, facilities, and medical support.
- 3. Variability in Spray Formulations: Differences in OC spray potency can complicate standardized training.
- 4. **Resistance to Training:** Some officers may be reluctant to participate in exposure drills, requiring careful motivational strategies.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is OC spray used for in police training?

OC spray, or oleoresin capsicum spray, is used in police training to simulate real-life scenarios where officers may need to use non-lethal force to subdue aggressive or violent suspects.

How do police officers prepare for exposure to OC spray during training?

Police officers prepare for OC spray exposure by undergoing controlled training sessions where they learn how to handle the physical and

psychological effects of the spray, including proper breathing techniques and decontamination procedures.

Is OC spray training mandatory for all police officers?

While training requirements vary by jurisdiction, OC spray training is generally mandatory for police officers who are authorized to carry and use the spray as part of their duty equipment.

What safety measures are in place during OC spray training?

During OC spray training, safety measures include using controlled environments, having medical personnel on standby, providing protective gear, and conducting thorough decontamination immediately after exposure to minimize discomfort and health risks.

How does OC spray training improve police officers' response in the field?

OC spray training helps officers understand the effects of the spray, improves their confidence in using it appropriately, and teaches them how to maintain control of situations while minimizing harm to suspects and themselves.

Are there any alternatives to OC spray used in police training?

Yes, some police departments use alternatives like inert sprays or simulation devices that mimic the effects of OC spray without causing discomfort, allowing officers to train safely before experiencing actual exposure.

Additional Resources

- 1. OC Spray Fundamentals: A Comprehensive Guide for Law Enforcement
 This book offers an in-depth overview of oleoresin capsicum (OC) spray,
 commonly known as pepper spray, focusing on its chemical properties, effects,
 and proper application in police work. It covers safety protocols, legal
 considerations, and best practices for training officers to use OC spray
 effectively and responsibly. Supplemented with case studies and expert
 insights, it serves as a foundational text for new recruits and seasoned
 officers alike.
- 2. Defensive Tactics and OC Spray Deployment
 Designed for tactical trainers and law enforcement personnel, this book
 explores the integration of OC spray into broader defensive strategies. It
 details techniques for deploying OC spray in various scenarios, including
 crowd control and suspect apprehension, while minimizing risk to officers and
 bystanders. The book also emphasizes the importance of scenario-based
 training and de-escalation principles.
- 3. Legal and Ethical Aspects of OC Spray Use in Policing
 This title delves into the complex legal landscape surrounding the use of OC

spray by police officers. It examines case law, departmental policies, and human rights considerations to help officers understand the boundaries of lawful use. The book also discusses the ethical implications of force and how to maintain accountability when using chemical agents.

- 4. Training Modules for OC Spray Certification
 A practical resource for police academies and training coordinators, this book provides structured lesson plans and exercises designed to certify officers in the use of OC spray. It includes instructional tips, safety drills, and evaluation criteria to ensure that trainees achieve proficiency. The content is aligned with current federal and state law enforcement standards.
- 5. The Science Behind OC Spray: Effects and Safety Measures
 Focusing on the scientific aspects, this book explains how OC spray affects
 the human body, including respiratory, ocular, and dermatological responses.
 It reviews research studies on efficacy and potential health risks, helping
 trainers and officers understand the physiological impact. Safety measures
 for both users and subjects are thoroughly covered to promote responsible
 use.
- 6. Scenario-Based Training with OC Spray: Enhancing Officer Readiness
 This book emphasizes the importance of realistic training scenarios to
 prepare officers for real-world encounters involving OC spray. It offers a
 variety of role-play situations, from domestic disturbances to riot control,
 with guidance on how to conduct and evaluate these exercises. The goal is to
 improve decision-making, control techniques, and post-deployment procedures.
- 7. OC Spray Equipment and Maintenance Guide for Law Enforcement
 Providing detailed information on the types and maintenance of OC spray
 delivery systems, this book helps officers and departments select the most
 appropriate tools. It covers canister types, delivery mechanisms, storage,
 and inspection routines to ensure reliability in the field. The guide also
 addresses troubleshooting common equipment issues.
- 8. Decontamination and Medical Response After OC Spray Exposure
 This title focuses on the proper procedures for decontaminating individuals
 exposed to OC spray and managing any adverse medical conditions. It explains
 first aid techniques, recommended equipment, and protocols for both officers
 and EMS personnel. The book aims to reduce harm and facilitate rapid recovery
 following OC spray incidents.
- 9. Historical Evolution of OC Spray in Policing: From Introduction to Modern $\it Use$

Tracing the development of OC spray as a law enforcement tool, this book chronicles its adoption, technological advancements, and changes in usage policies over time. It provides context for current training and deployment practices by highlighting lessons learned from past experiences. This historical perspective enriches understanding of OC spray's role within modern policing strategies.

Police Training Oc Spray

Find other PDF articles:

https://staging.devenscommunity.com/archive-library-307/pdf?docid=MiK78-4058&title=free-power

Related to police training oc spray

Police News from Police1 Police News Find the most up-to-date police news on patrol, investigation, law enforcement leadership, recruiting, staffing, training, and police officer safety **News, Training, Products for Police, Law Enforcement Professionals** The Police1 Police Training Products category serves as a broad resource for the wide range of law enforcement training gear, accessories and materials available today

Police1 unveils the top police recruitment videos of 2024 By Police1 Staff For the fourth consecutive year, the Police1 editorial team reviewed dozens of police recruitment videos to identify the top 10 that redefined law

Common police phrases, police acronyms and police slang Law enforcement jargon every police officer should know Over the years, officers have cultivated their own language, using phrases that only those in law enforcement would

50+ types of law enforcement jobs - Police1 From the police officers patrolling the streets all the way to the advocates helping crime victims navigate the criminal justice system, there are numerous jobs that dedicated men

Most Popular - Police1 Most Popular See what other officers are reading - check out the most popular articles, videos, webinars and downloads on Police1

Calif. city announces \$100,000 hiring bonus for lateral police officers In addition to the signing bonus, Fremont has rolled out several programs aimed at enhancing police recruitment and retention. These include an expedited hiring and training

Police codes: List of police 10 codes Police 10 codes are a common form of communication for LEOs. And while some departments are beginning to favor plain English over 10 codes, it's still an important language

Table-Top Scenario Examples - Police Executive Research Forum Table-Top Scenario Examples This resource provides seven sample table-top scenarios for First-Line Supervisors (FLSs). Agency trainers may use them to supplement existing in-service

Recently Published - Police1 4 days ago Kan. officer shot, killed by domestic violence suspect Hays Police Department officers were responding to a domestic call when the suspect fired a single shot from inside a

Police News from Police1 Police News Find the most up-to-date police news on patrol, investigation, law enforcement leadership, recruiting, staffing, training, and police officer safety **News, Training, Products for Police, Law Enforcement Professionals** The Police1 Police Training Products category serves as a broad resource for the wide range of law enforcement training gear, accessories and materials available today

Police1 unveils the top police recruitment videos of 2024 By Police1 Staff For the fourth consecutive year, the Police1 editorial team reviewed dozens of police recruitment videos to identify the top 10 that redefined law

Common police phrases, police acronyms and police slang Law enforcement jargon every police officer should know Over the years, officers have cultivated their own language, using phrases that only those in law enforcement would

50+ types of law enforcement jobs - Police1 From the police officers patrolling the streets all the way to the advocates helping crime victims navigate the criminal justice system, there are numerous jobs that dedicated men

Most Popular - Police1 Most Popular See what other officers are reading - check out the most popular articles, videos, webinars and downloads on Police1

Calif. city announces \$100,000 hiring bonus for lateral police officers In addition to the signing bonus, Fremont has rolled out several programs aimed at enhancing police recruitment and retention. These include an expedited hiring and training

Police codes: List of police 10 codes Police 10 codes are a common form of communication for LEOs. And while some departments are beginning to favor plain English over 10 codes, it's still an important language

Table-Top Scenario Examples - Police Executive Research Forum Table-Top Scenario Examples This resource provides seven sample table-top scenarios for First-Line Supervisors (FLSs). Agency trainers may use them to supplement existing in-service

Recently Published - Police1 4 days ago Kan. officer shot, killed by domestic violence suspect Hays Police Department officers were responding to a domestic call when the suspect fired a single shot from inside a

Police News from Police1 Police News Find the most up-to-date police news on patrol, investigation, law enforcement leadership, recruiting, staffing, training, and police officer safety **News, Training, Products for Police, Law Enforcement Professionals** The Police1 Police Training Products category serves as a broad resource for the wide range of law enforcement training gear, accessories and materials available today

Police1 unveils the top police recruitment videos of 2024 By Police1 Staff For the fourth consecutive year, the Police1 editorial team reviewed dozens of police recruitment videos to identify the top 10 that redefined law

Common police phrases, police acronyms and police slang Law enforcement jargon every police officer should know Over the years, officers have cultivated their own language, using phrases that only those in law enforcement would

50+ types of law enforcement jobs - Police1 From the police officers patrolling the streets all the way to the advocates helping crime victims navigate the criminal justice system, there are numerous jobs that dedicated

Most Popular - Police1 Most Popular See what other officers are reading - check out the most popular articles, videos, webinars and downloads on Police1

Calif. city announces \$100,000 hiring bonus for lateral police officers In addition to the signing bonus, Fremont has rolled out several programs aimed at enhancing police recruitment and retention. These include an expedited hiring and training

Police codes: List of police 10 codes Police 10 codes are a common form of communication for LEOs. And while some departments are beginning to favor plain English over 10 codes, it's still an important language

Table-Top Scenario Examples - Police Executive Research Forum Table-Top Scenario Examples This resource provides seven sample table-top scenarios for First-Line Supervisors (FLSs). Agency trainers may use them to supplement existing in-service

Recently Published - Police1 4 days ago Kan. officer shot, killed by domestic violence suspect Hays Police Department officers were responding to a domestic call when the suspect fired a single shot from inside a

Police News from Police1 Police News Find the most up-to-date police news on patrol, investigation, law enforcement leadership, recruiting, staffing, training, and police officer safety News, Training, Products for Police, Law Enforcement Professionals The Police1 Police Training Products category serves as a broad resource for the wide range of law enforcement training gear, accessories and materials available today

Police1 unveils the top police recruitment videos of 2024 By Police1 Staff For the fourth consecutive year, the Police1 editorial team reviewed dozens of police recruitment videos to identify the top 10 that redefined law

Common police phrases, police acronyms and police slang Law enforcement jargon every police officer should know Over the years, officers have cultivated their own language, using phrases that only those in law enforcement would

50+ types of law enforcement jobs - Police1 From the police officers patrolling the streets all the way to the advocates helping crime victims navigate the criminal justice system, there are numerous jobs that dedicated men

Most Popular - Police1 Most Popular See what other officers are reading - check out the most popular articles, videos, webinars and downloads on Police1

Calif. city announces \$100,000 hiring bonus for lateral police officers In addition to the signing bonus, Fremont has rolled out several programs aimed at enhancing police recruitment and retention. These include an expedited hiring and training

Police codes: List of police 10 codes Police 10 codes are a common form of communication for LEOs. And while some departments are beginning to favor plain English over 10 codes, it's still an important language

Table-Top Scenario Examples - Police Executive Research Forum Table-Top Scenario Examples This resource provides seven sample table-top scenarios for First-Line Supervisors (FLSs). Agency trainers may use them to supplement existing in-service

Recently Published - Police1 4 days ago Kan. officer shot, killed by domestic violence suspect Hays Police Department officers were responding to a domestic call when the suspect fired a single shot from inside a

Police News from Police1 Police News Find the most up-to-date police news on patrol, investigation, law enforcement leadership, recruiting, staffing, training, and police officer safety **News, Training, Products for Police, Law Enforcement Professionals** The Police1 Police Training Products category serves as a broad resource for the wide range of law enforcement training gear, accessories and materials available today

Police1 unveils the top police recruitment videos of 2024 By Police1 Staff For the fourth consecutive year, the Police1 editorial team reviewed dozens of police recruitment videos to identify the top 10 that redefined law

Common police phrases, police acronyms and police slang Law enforcement jargon every police officer should know Over the years, officers have cultivated their own language, using phrases that only those in law enforcement would

50+ types of law enforcement jobs - Police1 From the police officers patrolling the streets all the way to the advocates helping crime victims navigate the criminal justice system, there are numerous jobs that dedicated men

Most Popular - Police1 Most Popular See what other officers are reading - check out the most popular articles, videos, webinars and downloads on Police1

Calif. city announces \$100,000 hiring bonus for lateral police officers In addition to the signing bonus, Fremont has rolled out several programs aimed at enhancing police recruitment and retention. These include an expedited hiring and training

Police codes: List of police 10 codes Police 10 codes are a common form of communication for LEOs. And while some departments are beginning to favor plain English over 10 codes, it's still an important language

Table-Top Scenario Examples - Police Executive Research Forum Table-Top Scenario Examples This resource provides seven sample table-top scenarios for First-Line Supervisors (FLSs). Agency trainers may use them to supplement existing in-service

Recently Published - Police1 4 days ago Kan. officer shot, killed by domestic violence suspect Hays Police Department officers were responding to a domestic call when the suspect fired a single shot from inside a

Police News from Police1 Police News Find the most up-to-date police news on patrol, investigation, law enforcement leadership, recruiting, staffing, training, and police officer safety **News, Training, Products for Police, Law Enforcement Professionals** The Police1 Police Training Products category serves as a broad resource for the wide range of law enforcement training gear, accessories and materials available today

Police1 unveils the top police recruitment videos of 2024 By Police1 Staff For the fourth

consecutive year, the Police1 editorial team reviewed dozens of police recruitment videos to identify the top 10 that redefined law

Common police phrases, police acronyms and police slang Law enforcement jargon every police officer should know Over the years, officers have cultivated their own language, using phrases that only those in law enforcement would

50+ types of law enforcement jobs - Police1 From the police officers patrolling the streets all the way to the advocates helping crime victims navigate the criminal justice system, there are numerous jobs that dedicated men

Most Popular - Police1 Most Popular See what other officers are reading - check out the most popular articles, videos, webinars and downloads on Police1

Calif. city announces \$100,000 hiring bonus for lateral police officers In addition to the signing bonus, Fremont has rolled out several programs aimed at enhancing police recruitment and retention. These include an expedited hiring and training

Police codes: List of police 10 codes Police 10 codes are a common form of communication for LEOs. And while some departments are beginning to favor plain English over 10 codes, it's still an important language

Table-Top Scenario Examples - Police Executive Research Forum Table-Top Scenario Examples This resource provides seven sample table-top scenarios for First-Line Supervisors (FLSs). Agency trainers may use them to supplement existing in-service

Recently Published - Police1 4 days ago Kan. officer shot, killed by domestic violence suspect Hays Police Department officers were responding to a domestic call when the suspect fired a single shot from inside a

Police News from Police1 Police News Find the most up-to-date police news on patrol, investigation, law enforcement leadership, recruiting, staffing, training, and police officer safety **News, Training, Products for Police, Law Enforcement Professionals** The Police1 Police Training Products category serves as a broad resource for the wide range of law enforcement training gear, accessories and materials available today

Police1 unveils the top police recruitment videos of 2024 By Police1 Staff For the fourth consecutive year, the Police1 editorial team reviewed dozens of police recruitment videos to identify the top 10 that redefined law

Common police phrases, police acronyms and police slang Law enforcement jargon every police officer should know Over the years, officers have cultivated their own language, using phrases that only those in law enforcement would

50+ types of law enforcement jobs - Police1 From the police officers patrolling the streets all the way to the advocates helping crime victims navigate the criminal justice system, there are numerous jobs that dedicated

Most Popular - Police1 Most Popular See what other officers are reading - check out the most popular articles, videos, webinars and downloads on Police1

Calif. city announces \$100,000 hiring bonus for lateral police officers In addition to the signing bonus, Fremont has rolled out several programs aimed at enhancing police recruitment and retention. These include an expedited hiring and training

Police codes: List of police 10 codes Police 10 codes are a common form of communication for LEOs. And while some departments are beginning to favor plain English over 10 codes, it's still an important language

Table-Top Scenario Examples - Police Executive Research Forum Table-Top Scenario Examples This resource provides seven sample table-top scenarios for First-Line Supervisors (FLSs). Agency trainers may use them to supplement existing in-service

Recently Published - Police1 4 days ago Kan. officer shot, killed by domestic violence suspect Hays Police Department officers were responding to a domestic call when the suspect fired a single shot from inside a

Related to police training oc spray

East Lansing police chief responds to criticism of Welcome Weekend incident (1don MSN) The East Lansing Police Department has responded to criticism over a heavily publicized incident that took place during

East Lansing police chief responds to criticism of Welcome Weekend incident (1don MSN) The East Lansing Police Department has responded to criticism over a heavily publicized incident that took place during

OC spray incidents should be 'wake up call' in protecting workers from chemical assault says union (2d) After security guards in a Darwin nightclub faced another alleged brawl involving pepper spray for the second time this month

OC spray incidents should be 'wake up call' in protecting workers from chemical assault says union (2d) After security guards in a Darwin nightclub faced another alleged brawl involving pepper spray for the second time this month

OC spray used at Darwin nightclub two weekends in a row as NT trial approaches onemonth mark (3don MSN) Security guards at a Darwin nightclub have been confronted with pepper spray two weekends in a row, during the first month of

OC spray used at Darwin nightclub two weekends in a row as NT trial approaches onemonth mark (3don MSN) Security guards at a Darwin nightclub have been confronted with pepper spray two weekends in a row, during the first month of

Mother of student says pepper spray was not necessary (WPEC CBS 12 on MSN13d) A parent of a student at Lake Worth Community High School is speaking out about the way the school handled a fight Thursday

Mother of student says pepper spray was not necessary (WPEC CBS 12 on MSN13d) A parent of a student at Lake Worth Community High School is speaking out about the way the school handled a fight Thursday

Back to Home: https://staging.devenscommunity.com