

BIGGEST POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES

BIGGEST POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES PLAY A SIGNIFICANT ROLE IN SHAPING THE POLITICAL LANDSCAPE IN THE UNITED STATES. THESE ORGANIZATIONS COLLECT AND DISTRIBUTE FUNDS TO INFLUENCE ELECTIONS, LEGISLATION, AND PUBLIC POLICY. UNDERSTANDING THE BIGGEST POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES PROVIDES INSIGHT INTO THE SOURCES OF POLITICAL POWER AND INFLUENCE, AS WELL AS THE PRIORITIES OF VARIOUS INTEREST GROUPS. THIS ARTICLE EXPLORES THE MOST PROMINENT PACs BY SIZE AND IMPACT, THEIR FUNDING STRATEGIES, AND THE SECTORS THEY REPRESENT. ADDITIONALLY, IT EXAMINES THE REGULATORY ENVIRONMENT GOVERNING PAC ACTIVITIES AND THE CONTROVERSIES SURROUNDING THEIR OPERATIONS. THE COMPREHENSIVE OVERVIEW AIMS TO CLARIFY HOW THESE ENTITIES FUNCTION AND THEIR IMPORTANCE WITHIN AMERICAN POLITICS.

- OVERVIEW OF POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES
- TOP BIGGEST POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES
- FUNDING SOURCES AND EXPENDITURE PATTERNS
- REGULATORY FRAMEWORK AND LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS
- IMPACT AND INFLUENCE OF MAJOR PACs
- CONTROVERSIES AND CRITICISMS

OVERVIEW OF POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES

POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES (PACs) ARE ORGANIZATIONS FORMED TO RAISE AND SPEND MONEY TO ELECT OR DEFEAT POLITICAL CANDIDATES. THEY REPRESENT A WIDE RANGE OF INTERESTS INCLUDING CORPORATIONS, LABOR UNIONS, IDEOLOGICAL GROUPS, AND SPECIAL INTERESTS. PACs OPERATE BY COLLECTING CONTRIBUTIONS FROM MEMBERS OR DONORS AND THEN USING THOSE FUNDS TO SUPPORT POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS, LOBBYING EFFORTS, OR ADVOCACY INITIATIVES. THE BIGGEST POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES TYPICALLY HAVE EXTENSIVE NETWORKS FOR FUNDRAISING AND SUBSTANTIAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES TO INFLUENCE ELECTIONS AND POLICY DECISIONS. THEIR ACTIVITIES ARE REGULATED TO ENSURE TRANSPARENCY AND PREVENT UNDUE INFLUENCE OVER ELECTED OFFICIALS.

DEFINITION AND PURPOSE

A PAC IS DEFINED BY THE FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION (FEC) AS A GROUP THAT RAISES OR SPENDS MORE THAN \$1,000 TO INFLUENCE FEDERAL ELECTIONS. THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF PACs IS TO CONTRIBUTE TO POLITICAL CANDIDATES, PARTIES, OR CAUSES THAT ALIGN WITH THEIR GOALS. BY POOLING RESOURCES, PACs ENABLE INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS TO AMPLIFY THEIR POLITICAL VOICE AND IMPACT THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS.

TYPES OF PACs

THERE ARE SEVERAL TYPES OF PACs, EACH WITH DISTINCT CHARACTERISTICS AND LEGAL CONSTRAINTS. TRADITIONAL PACs, KNOWN AS CONNECTED PACs, ARE AFFILIATED WITH CORPORATIONS, LABOR UNIONS, OR TRADE ASSOCIATIONS. INDEPENDENT OR NON-CONNECTED PACs OPERATE INDEPENDENTLY OF ANY ORGANIZATION AND OFTEN FOCUS ON IDEOLOGICAL OR SINGLE-ISSUE ADVOCACY. SUPER PACs, A RELATIVELY RECENT DEVELOPMENT, CAN RAISE UNLIMITED SUMS BUT ARE PROHIBITED FROM DIRECTLY COORDINATING WITH CANDIDATES OR PARTIES.

TOP BIGGEST POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES

THE LANDSCAPE OF THE BIGGEST POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES IS DOMINATED BY GROUPS WITH SUBSTANTIAL FUNDRAISING POWER AND STRATEGIC INFLUENCE. THESE PACs OFTEN REPRESENT POWERFUL INDUSTRIES OR MAJOR POLITICAL MOVEMENTS. THEIR FINANCIAL CLOUT ENABLES THEM TO SUPPORT CANDIDATES ACROSS THE POLITICAL SPECTRUM, DEPENDING ON THEIR INTERESTS AND GOALS.

NOTABLE PACs BY FUNDRAISING VOLUME

SOME OF THE LARGEST PACs BY TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS AND EXPENDITURES INCLUDE:

- **NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS PAC** – KNOWN FOR ITS CONSISTENT FUNDRAISING SUCCESS, THIS PAC REPRESENTS REAL ESTATE PROFESSIONALS AND HAS A STRONG INFLUENCE ON HOUSING POLICY.
- **AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION PAC** – REPRESENTING PHYSICIANS AND MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS, THIS PAC FOCUSES ON HEALTHCARE LEGISLATION AND MEDICAL PRACTICE REGULATIONS.
- **NATIONAL BEER WHOLESALERS ASSOCIATION PAC** – THIS PAC ADVOCATES FOR THE INTERESTS OF BEER DISTRIBUTORS AND OFTEN PARTICIPATES IN ALCOHOL-RELATED REGULATORY ISSUES.
- **EMILY'S LIST** – AN INFLUENTIAL PAC DEDICATED TO ELECTING PRO-CHOICE DEMOCRATIC WOMEN TO OFFICE, IT COMBINES FUNDRAISING WITH CANDIDATE SUPPORT AND TRAINING.
- **SENATE LEADERSHIP FUND** – A SUPER PAC THAT SUPPORTS REPUBLICAN SENATE CANDIDATES, DEMONSTRATING THE IMPACT OF INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURE GROUPS.

SECTOR REPRESENTATION AMONG LARGEST PACs

THE BIGGEST POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES OFTEN CLUSTER AROUND CERTAIN ECONOMIC SECTORS:

- **FINANCIAL SERVICES** – BANKS, INVESTMENT FIRMS, AND INSURANCE COMPANIES MAINTAIN PACs TO INFLUENCE FINANCIAL REGULATION AND TAX POLICY.
- **HEALTHCARE AND PHARMACEUTICALS** – MEDICAL ASSOCIATIONS AND PHARMACEUTICAL COMPANIES USE PACs TO LOBBY ON HEALTHCARE LEGISLATION AND DRUG PRICING.
- **ENERGY AND NATURAL RESOURCES** – OIL, GAS, AND RENEWABLE ENERGY SECTORS FUND PACs TO SWAY ENVIRONMENTAL AND ENERGY POLICIES.
- **LABOR UNIONS** – REPRESENTING WORKERS' INTERESTS, LABOR UNION PACs CONTRIBUTE TO CANDIDATES SUPPORTING LABOR RIGHTS AND WORKPLACE REGULATIONS.
- **TECHNOLOGY AND COMMUNICATIONS** – PACs IN THIS SECTOR ADVOCATE FOR POLICIES RELATED TO DATA PRIVACY, INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY, AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS.

FUNDING SOURCES AND EXPENDITURE PATTERNS

BIGGEST POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES RELY ON DIVERSE FUNDING SOURCES AND DEMONSTRATE STRATEGIC SPENDING PATTERNS THAT MAXIMIZE THEIR POLITICAL INFLUENCE. UNDERSTANDING THESE FINANCIAL FLOWS IS CRUCIAL TO GRASPING THE EXTENT OF THEIR POWER.

SOURCES OF CONTRIBUTIONS

CONTRIBUTIONS TO PACs COME PRIMARILY FROM INDIVIDUAL DONORS, CORPORATE ENTITIES, TRADE ASSOCIATIONS, AND AFFILIATED MEMBERS OF THE SPONSORING ORGANIZATIONS. CONNECTED PACs OFTEN RECEIVE DONATIONS FROM EMPLOYEES OR MEMBERS OF THE PARENT GROUP, WHEREAS INDEPENDENT PACs MAY SOLICIT FUNDS FROM THE GENERAL PUBLIC OR WEALTHY BENEFACTORS. SUPER PACs, IN PARTICULAR, ATTRACT LARGE DONATIONS FROM HIGH-NET-WORTH INDIVIDUALS AND CORPORATIONS DUE TO THEIR ABILITY TO SPEND UNLIMITED AMOUNTS.

SPENDING PRIORITIES

THE EXPENDITURE OF THE BIGGEST POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES TYPICALLY FALLS INTO SEVERAL CATEGORIES:

1. **DIRECT CONTRIBUTIONS** TO CANDIDATES OR PARTY COMMITTEES TO SUPPORT ELECTION CAMPAIGNS.
2. **INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURES** SUCH AS ADVERTISEMENTS, MAILERS, AND DIGITAL CAMPAIGNS THAT ADVOCATE FOR OR AGAINST CANDIDATES.
3. **LOBBYING EFFORTS** TO INFLUENCE LEGISLATION AND REGULATORY POLICIES ALIGNED WITH THE PAC'S INTERESTS.
4. **GRASSROOTS MOBILIZATION** AND VOTER OUTREACH PROGRAMS TO INCREASE POLITICAL ENGAGEMENT AMONG SUPPORTERS.

REGULATORY FRAMEWORK AND LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS

THE ACTIVITIES OF THE BIGGEST POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES ARE GOVERNED BY A COMPLEX LEGAL FRAMEWORK DESIGNED TO PROMOTE TRANSPARENCY AND LIMIT CORRUPTION. COMPLIANCE WITH FEDERAL AND STATE LAWS IS ESSENTIAL FOR THE LEGITIMACY AND OPERATION OF PACs.

FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION OVERSIGHT

THE FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION (FEC) IS THE PRIMARY REGULATORY BODY OVERSEEING PAC ACTIVITIES AT THE FEDERAL LEVEL. PACs MUST REGISTER WITH THE FEC, DISCLOSE THEIR FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES REGULARLY, AND ADHERE TO CONTRIBUTION LIMITS AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS. THE FEC'S ROLE IS TO ENSURE THAT PACs OPERATE WITHIN THE ESTABLISHED LEGAL BOUNDARIES AND PROVIDE PUBLIC ACCESS TO THEIR FUNDING AND SPENDING DATA.

CONTRIBUTION LIMITS AND RESTRICTIONS

TRADITIONAL PACs FACE LIMITS ON THE AMOUNT THEY CAN RECEIVE FROM INDIVIDUAL DONORS AND HOW MUCH THEY CAN CONTRIBUTE DIRECTLY TO CANDIDATES. FOR EXAMPLE, PACs CAN CONTRIBUTE UP TO \$5,000 PER CANDIDATE PER ELECTION CYCLE. SUPER PACs, HOWEVER, ARE NOT SUBJECT TO CONTRIBUTION LIMITS BUT CANNOT COORDINATE DIRECTLY WITH CANDIDATES OR PARTIES. THESE LEGAL DISTINCTIONS IMPACT THE FUNDRAISING AND SPENDING STRATEGIES OF THE BIGGEST POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES.

IMPACT AND INFLUENCE OF MAJOR PACs

BIGGEST POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES WIELD CONSIDERABLE INFLUENCE IN AMERICAN POLITICS BY SHAPING ELECTORAL OUTCOMES AND POLICY DEBATES. THEIR ABILITY TO MOBILIZE FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND PUBLIC SUPPORT ALLOWS THEM TO BE KEY PLAYERS IN THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS.

ELECTORAL INFLUENCE

By financing campaigns, PACs help determine which candidates have the resources to compete effectively. They can also sway voter opinions through advertising and get-out-the-vote efforts. This influence extends to local, state, and federal elections, affecting the composition of legislative bodies and the direction of government policy.

POLICY SHAPING

Beyond elections, PACs engage in lobbying and advocacy to influence legislation and regulatory decisions. They provide lawmakers with expertise, campaign support, and political incentives to advance their agendas. This influence is particularly notable in areas like healthcare, finance, energy, and labor rights, where PACs represent powerful industry interests.

CONTROVERSIES AND CRITICISMS

The role of the biggest political action committees is often subject to scrutiny and debate. Critics argue that such PACs can undermine democratic principles by amplifying the voice of wealthy donors and special interests over ordinary citizens.

CONCERNS OVER MONEY IN POLITICS

One major criticism centers on the vast sums of money PACs raise and spend, raising questions about the influence of money in politics. Critics contend that this financial power can lead to unequal access to policymakers and policy capture by interest groups.

LACK OF TRANSPARENCY AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Despite disclosure requirements, some PACs, especially Super PACs, operate with limited transparency, making it difficult to trace the origins of their funding. This opacity fuels concerns about the potential for corruption and the undermining of electoral integrity.

CALLS FOR REFORM

In response to these criticisms, there have been calls for stricter regulations and reforms to reduce the influence of the biggest political action committees. Proposals include lowering contribution limits, enhancing disclosure rules, and instituting public financing options to level the playing field in political campaigns.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT IS THE BIGGEST POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEE IN THE UNITED STATES?

The biggest political action committee in the United States is the Senate Leadership Fund, which is known for raising and spending hundreds of millions of dollars to support Republican candidates in Senate races.

How do the biggest political action committees influence elections?

The biggest political action committees influence elections by raising and spending large sums of money to support or oppose candidates, fund advertising campaigns, and mobilize voters, thereby shaping public opinion and election outcomes.

Which industries are behind the largest political action committees?

The largest political action committees are often backed by industries such as finance, healthcare, energy, and technology, with major contributions coming from corporations, trade associations, and wealthy donors within these sectors.

How much money do the biggest political action committees typically raise?

The biggest political action committees can raise hundreds of millions of dollars during an election cycle, with some PACs raising over \$200 million to support their preferred candidates and causes.

Are there any legal limits on the contributions to the biggest political action committees?

Yes, traditional PACs have contribution limits on how much individuals and organizations can donate, but super PACs can raise unlimited sums from corporations, unions, and individuals, though they cannot donate directly to candidates or parties.

What role do super PACs play compared to traditional political action committees?

Super PACs play a significant role by raising and spending unlimited amounts of money independently to advocate for or against political candidates, whereas traditional PACs have contribution limits and can donate directly to candidates' campaigns.

Additional Resources

1. *The Influence Game: Inside America's Biggest Political Action Committees*

This book offers a deep dive into the world of political action committees (PACs) and their role in shaping American politics. It explores how major PACs operate, their funding sources, and the strategies they use to sway elections and legislation. Readers gain insight into the complex relationships between PACs, politicians, and interest groups.

2. *Dark Money and Democracy: The Rise of Powerful PACs in U.S. Politics*

Focusing on the surge of undisclosed funding in politics, this book examines how dark money PACs have transformed the political landscape. It discusses the implications of secret donations on transparency and accountability and highlights key players who have capitalized on loopholes in campaign finance laws.

3. *Power Brokers: The Story of America's Largest Political Action Committees*

This narrative-driven book chronicles the history and evolution of the most influential PACs in the United States. It profiles the founders, major donors, and political operatives who have built these organizations into formidable forces. The book also looks at landmark elections where PACs played decisive roles.

4. *Money Talks: How Political Action Committees Shape Policy and Power*

Exploring the financial mechanisms behind PACs, this book details how these groups use money to influence policy decisions and gain political leverage. It analyzes case studies of successful PAC campaigns and discusses the ethical debates surrounding campaign finance.

5. *Super PACs and the New Era of Political Spending*

THIS BOOK FOCUSES SPECIFICALLY ON SUPER PACs, EXPLAINING THEIR ORIGIN FOLLOWING THE CITIZENS UNITED SUPREME COURT DECISION. IT ASSESSES THEIR IMPACT ON CAMPAIGN SPENDING LIMITS AND ELECTORAL OUTCOMES, PROVIDING DATA-DRIVEN ANALYSIS AND EXPERT COMMENTARY ON THEIR GROWING POWER.

6. LOBBYING, LAW, AND PACs: NAVIGATING THE COMPLEX WEB OF POLITICAL INFLUENCE

PROVIDING A LEGAL PERSPECTIVE, THIS BOOK DISSECTS THE REGULATIONS GOVERNING PACs AND LOBBYING ACTIVITIES. IT EXPLAINS COMPLIANCE CHALLENGES AND HOW PACs ADAPT TO CHANGING LAWS TO MAINTAIN THEIR INFLUENCE. THE BOOK ALSO DISCUSSES REFORM EFFORTS AND THEIR POTENTIAL EFFECTS ON POLITICAL FINANCING.

7. INSIDE THE BELTWAY: POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES AND WASHINGTON'S POWER DYNAMICS

THIS WORK OFFERS AN INSIDER'S VIEW OF HOW PACs OPERATE WITHIN THE CORRIDORS OF POWER IN WASHINGTON, D.C. IT REVEALS THE BEHIND-THE-SCENES TACTICS USED TO BUILD ALLIANCES, FUND CAMPAIGNS, AND PRESSURE LAWMAKERS. THE BOOK HIGHLIGHTS THE INTERPLAY BETWEEN PACs AND VARIOUS BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT.

8. GRASSROOTS TO GIANT: THE GROWTH OF POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES IN AMERICAN POLITICS

TRACING THE ORIGINS OF PACs FROM SMALL GRASSROOTS ORGANIZATIONS TO INFLUENTIAL GIANTS, THIS BOOK EXPLORES THEIR EXPANSION OVER THE DECADES. IT DISCUSSES HOW CHANGES IN POLITICAL CULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY HAVE FUELED THEIR GROWTH AND EFFECTIVENESS. READERS LEARN ABOUT THE DIVERSE STRATEGIES EMPLOYED AT DIFFERENT LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT.

9. THE ETHICS OF INFLUENCE: POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES AND THE FUTURE OF DEMOCRACY

THIS THOUGHT-PROVOKING BOOK EXAMINES THE ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS SURROUNDING PACs AND THEIR ROLE IN DEMOCRATIC PROCESSES. IT DEBATES THE BALANCE BETWEEN FREE SPEECH AND FAIR ELECTIONS, CONSIDERING REFORMS AIMED AT REDUCING UNDUE INFLUENCE. THE AUTHOR ENCOURAGES READERS TO CRITICALLY ASSESS THE IMPACT OF MONEY ON POLITICAL INTEGRITY.

Biggest Political Action Committees

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Paul Slansky, 2009-05-19 Politics and sex. Nothing captures the attention of the media -- and satisfies the public's thirst for schadenfreude -- quite like our elected officials getting caught with their pants down. In *The Little Quiz Book of Big Political Sex Scandals*, renowned satirist and New York Times bestselling author Paul Slansky provides a guided tour of this torrid realm of public life. Through a comprehensive compendium of quizzes, incorporating his trademark Q&A format, Slansky chronicles the political sex-scapades of the past half century -- Bill's cigar and Monica's stained dress, Gary Hart's cruise on the good ship *Monkey Business*, Larry Craig's restroom romancing, and scores of other career-ending shenanigans. Devastatingly funny yet also meticulously researched and historically relevant, this irreplaceable guide to the headline-grabbing events, the reluctant apologies, and the inevitable consequences -- and, of course, the anguished spouses standing by their men -- offers an endlessly entertaining peek under the covers of our political establishment.

biggest political action committees: Survey of Social Science: Political action committees and special interest groups

Frank Northen Magill, 1994

biggest political action committees: Political Organizations James Q. Wilson, 2021-02-09 A major work by one of America's eminent political scientists, *Political Organizations* has had a profound impact on how we view the influence of interest groups on policymaking. James Wilson wrote this book to counter two ideas: that popular interests will automatically generate political

organizations and that such organizations will faithfully mirror the opinions and interests of their members. Moreover, he demonstrated that the way in which political organizations (including parties, business groups, labor unions, and civil rights associations) are created and maintained has a profound impact on the opinions they represent and the tactics they use. Now available for the first time in paperback, this book has broadened its scope to include recently developed organizations as it addresses many of today's concerns over the power of such groups as special-interest lobbies. In 1973, when this book was first published, the press and public were fascinated by the social movements of the 1960s, thinking that the antiwar and civil rights movements might sweep aside old-fashioned interest-group lobbies. Wilson argued, however, that such movements would inevitably be supplanted by new organizations, ones with goals and tactics that might direct the course of action away from some of the movements' founding principles. In light of the current popular distress with special-interest groups and their supposed death-grip on Congress, Wilson again attempts to modify a widely held view. He shows that although lobbies have multiplied in number and kind, they remain considerably constrained by the difficulty they have in maintaining themselves.

biggest political action committees: The Big Picture Larry Makinson, 1998-08

biggest political action committees: The Oxford Handbook of American Political History Paula Baker, Donald T. Critchlow, 2020-03-06 American political and policy history has revived since the turn of the twenty-first century. After social and cultural history emerged as dominant forces to reveal the importance of class, race, and gender within the United States, the application of this line of work to American politics and policy followed. In addition, social movements, particularly the civil rights and feminism, helped rekindle political and policy history. As a result, a new generation of historians turned their attention to American politics. Their new approach still covers traditional subjects, but more often it combines an interest in the state, politics, and policy with other specialties (urban, labor, social, and race, among others) within the history and social science disciplines. The Oxford Handbook of American Political History incorporates and reflects this renaissance of American political history. It not only provides a chronological framework but also illustrates fundamental political themes and debates about public policy, including party systems, women in politics, political advertising, religion, and more. Chapters on economy, defense, agriculture, immigration, transportation, communication, environment, social welfare, health care, drugs and alcohol, education, and civil rights trace the development and shifts in American policy history. This collection of essays by 29 distinguished scholars offers a comprehensive overview of American politics and policy.

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biggest political action committees: Kiplinger's Personal Finance, 1982-08 The most trustworthy source of information available today on savings and investments, taxes, money management, home ownership and many other personal finance topics.

biggest political action committees: The Big Gamble Denise von Herrmann, 2002-12-30 While the gambling industry is indisputably large and powerful, it has received little attention from political scientists. Utilizing a variety of perspectives and techniques, von Herrmann analyzes gambling's recent expansion, finding public attitudes have been shaped both by government policies and the industry's attempts to create a family-friendly image. Von Herrmann examines the politics of state and federal gambling policy, particularly policies relating to casinos and state lotteries. She considers gambling policy from a variety of perspectives, including the politics of adoption, the state and federal governments' role in policy formation and implementation, and the broad economic and social impact questions related to gambling. The inclusion of several state case studies provides insight into the largely successful reshaping of Americans' image of gambling—from seedy, sinful,

and corrupt behavior to a benign, pleasurable entertainment experience—which ultimately has led to widespread availability. While many have asserted that gambling policy fits well within the political models of morality politics, von Herrmann challenges this notion. Noting that true consensus has not been achieved in the area of gambling policy, she shows how supporters' economic arguments and opponents' moral concerns have effectively bifurcated the current debates on gambling policy; gambling is now viewed by many in two distinct and separate bodies of thought. As she observes, the challenge for the future of gambling policy is to find ways to bridge the gap. Of particular interest to scholars, students, and other researchers involved with public policy, particularly that relating to gambling.

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biggest political action committees: *The Structure of Corporate Political Action* Mark S. Mizruchi, 1992 In this important book, Mark S. Mizruchi presents and tests an original model of corporate political behavior. He argues that because the business community is characterized by both unity and conflict, the key issue is not whether business is unified but the conditions under which unity or conflict occurs.

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biggest political action committees: *Fighting in Paradise* Gerald Horne, 2011-07-31 Powerful labor movements played a critical role in shaping modern Hawaii, beginning in the 1930s, when International Longshore and Warehousemen's Union (ILWU) representatives were dispatched to the islands to organize plantation and dock laborers. They were stunned by the feudal conditions they found in Hawaii, where the majority of workers—Hawaiian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino in origin—were routinely subjected to repression and racism at the hands of white bosses. The wartime civil liberties crackdown brought union organizing to a halt; but as the war wound down, Hawaii workers' frustrations boiled over, leading to an explosive success in the forming of unions. During the 1950s, just as the ILWU began a series of successful strikes and organizing drives, the union came under McCarthyite attacks and persecution. In the midst of these allegations, Hawaii's bid for statehood was being challenged by powerful voices in Washington who claimed that admitting Hawaii to the union would be tantamount to giving the Kremlin two votes in the U.S. Senate, while Jim Crow advocates worried that Hawaii's representatives would be enthusiastic supporters of pro-civil rights legislation. Hawaii's extensive social welfare system and the continuing power of unions to shape the state politically are a direct result of those troubled times. Based on exhaustive archival research in Hawaii, California, Washington, and elsewhere, Gerald Horne's gripping story of Hawaii workers' struggle to unionize reads like a suspense novel as it details for the first time how radicalism and racism helped shape Hawaii in the twentieth century.

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biggest political action committees: *Economics: An Introduction to Traditional and Progressive Views* Howard J Sherman, E. K. Hunt, Reynold F. Nesiba, Phillip O'Hara, Barbara A. Wiens-Tuers, 2015-01-28 This classic text offers a broader intellectual foundation than traditional principles textbooks. It introduces students to both traditional economic views and their progressive critique. Revised, expanded, and updated for this new edition, the text puts the study of microeconomics, macroeconomics, and globalization in their historical context. While covering the same topics as a traditional text, it also offers a richer discussion of economic history and the history of economic thought, including the ideas of Karl Marx, Thorstein Veblen, and John Maynard Keynes. This allows students to see economics as a way of understanding the world - as a lens for social analysis - rather than, as immutable truth or ideal to which the world should be molded. This completely revised edition incorporates new chapters on microeconomics and macroeconomics, as well as more graphs to enhance the theoretical presentations. Unlike the previous editions, it includes many pedagogical tools to encourage student participation and learning. Each of the 56 chapters opens with Learning Objectives, and key terms appear in boldface within the text and are listed at the end of each chapter. Other end-of-chapter material includes Summary of Major Points, Analytical Questions, and References. An online Instructor's Manual is available to professors who adopt the text.

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